

POPULAR **Computing** **WEEKLY**

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Vol 6 No 8

Clive's portable unveiled this week

**Full details
on page 4**

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**Amstrad set to
launch Spectrum
with disc drive**

**Advance signs up
Laurel and Hardy**



**Adventure
games**

**Defender of
the Crown**

PCW Pawn

**Level 9's
Knight Orc**

**Tony Bridge's
Megahints**

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October 1149



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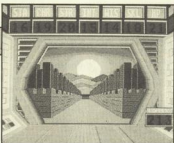
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Sir Clive's comeback – the portable Z88

SIR CLIVE Sinclair makes his comeback into the computer industry this week with the unveiling of his portable machine, the Z88.

Previewed at the *Which Computer?* show, the Z88 is, according to Sir Clive, "the culmination of what I have been trying to do for many, many years – produce a properly portable personal computer".

The final version Z88 bears little resemblance to the machine Sinclair Research originally set out to develop two years ago, when it was codenamed Pandora.

Gone are plans to use flat tube display, Microdrives, or CP/M compatibility. Instead, it has a liquid crystal screen, custom-made Eprom cartridges and file compatibility with IBM PCs and clones.

Pricing

The price is lower than expected, as well. Sir Clive had previously spoken about a price point of around £300–£400. The Z88 will initially cost £227.95.

At 11½ inches by 8½ inches, it weighs just under 2lbs, and uses four AA batteries, which should last 20 hours.

The Z88 incorporates the Z80 processor, 32K CMOS Ram, expandable to a maximum of three megabytes, with the addition of battery-backed cartridges, a built-in

suite of software, and BBC Basic within the machine. The Z80 chip has been used because, Sir Clive points out, "we had to have a completely CMOS system, and the Z80 was the only CMOS chip around at the time."

IBM compatibility

IBM file compatibility is achieved with the purchase of an I/O cable and floppy disc. The I/O cable connects to the IBM from the Z88's RS-232 port; the disc contains software which runs on the PC machine and configures the Z88's data so that it can be uploaded. Files can also be downloaded from the IBM or compatible to the Z88.

The software within the machine has been written by Protechnic of Cambridge. It includes a word processor, database, spreadsheet and "desk diary" utilities, all integrated. "These are not cut-down versions of anything – this software is more sophisticated than anything else around," said Sir Clive.

Third party software

However, he adds that third party software developers will be encouraged to write for the machine. "Protechnic will help other software houses for it, and we'll be doing everything we can to make it easy for them." Pro-

technic also plans to write further software to make the Z88 file compatible with machines other than IBM PCs.

Windowing

The LCD screen is divided into four 'windows': on the left hand side, menu options, depending on the software used at the time, are shown,

ports at the front, underneath the machine.

Sir Clive says that the controversy over the use of Microdrives in the QL led to the development of the solid state cartridges. "If we had not done the QL, we would have been tempted to use the Microdrive technology in this," he said.

Other ports on the Z88 are the RS-232 slot, used for printer, modem and PC connections, and a Z80 bus on the right hand side of the machine, and a mains adaptor on the left hand side. Also on the left is a screen contrast control knob.

Prices

| | (inc Vat) |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Z88 | £227.95 |
| Mains adaptor | £9.95 |
| RS232 cable | £9.95 |
| IBM transfer cable | £14.95 |
| Modem | £99.95 |
| Ram cartridges (32K) | £19.95 |
| Eprom cartridges (32K) | £12.95 |
| Ram cartridges (128K) | £49.95 |
| Eprom cartridges (128K) | £49.95 |
| UVA eraser | £29.95 |

Mail order

True to Sinclair tradition, the Z88 will initially be sold on a mail order basis, starting in April. Towards the autumn, Sir Clive hopes to place the machine in retail outlets.

Thorn EMI has already been appointed as a subcontractor (Sir Clive is currently negotiating with one other) to manufacture the Z88, and is building up to a production capacity of 10,000 units per month.

What the buyer will get for £227 is simply the machine, and carrying case. Optional extras are the I/O cable for IBM transfer, the extra Ram and Eprom cartridges, and an ultra violet eraser for the cartridges. These should be available at launch. Also in development is a dedicated modem.

The Z88 is a product of Sir Clive's Cambridge Computer company, one of the offshoots of Sinclair Research.

Sinclair Research now exists only as a holding company for three subsidiaries: Cambridge Computer, Anamatic, which is continuing the research into wafer scale integration, and Shaye Communications, based in Winchester, which is researching the portable telephone market.

Custom cartridges

More storage space is available with extra Ram and Eprom cartridges in either 32K or 128K versions, with 1Mb versions planned. These are around two inches square, and plug into three



Amstrad plans Spectrum with discs this year

A DISC version of the Spectrum Plus 2 is to be launched this summer by Amstrad Consumer Electronics.

Amstrad's chairman, Alan Sugar, has spoken of the possibility of selling a Spectrum with built-in drive on a number of occasions and referred to it at the recent Amstrad shareholders meeting where the company announced record profits for the last six months of 1986.

The next Spectrum, commonly referred to as the Spectrum Plus 3, will have a 3 inch disc drive substituted for the tape deck on the current Plus 2 model. It will stick with 128K Ram and a similar keyboard to the Plus 2, but incorporates a new version of the Amstrad disc operating system. It is not expected to have CP/M compatibility, un-

like the CPC 6128.

As there is no Spectrum disc-based software to speak of, since there has never been a standard Spectrum drive, sales will depend on third party houses, and Amsoft, converting tape-based software to the 3-inch discs, with compilation discs being an obvious early choice. Software is likely to be bundled by Amstrad with the machine at launch.

The price is expected to be just under £200.

● Amstrad's profits for the six months ending December 31, 1986, soared to £71.2 million, an increase of 159% over the corresponding period in 1985, when profits were £27.5 million. The PC1512 range accounted for around 25% of Amstrad's sales.

Modem House: debts over £120,000

At the creditors' meeting, held on February 10, of Scitek - Future Science and Technology, better known under its trading name of Modem House, the debts of the company were estimated at £126,000.

A further £30,816 is currently being disputed between Scitek and modem manufacturer Kirk Automation.

The accountant in charge of the liquidation, Valentine and Co, noted at the meeting that

Keith Rose, director of Scitek, claimed that the company had been continually thwarted by being supplied with faulty modems for sale and cash-flow problems.

Rose also alleges that important confidential papers belonging to the company were 'misplaced' from September 1986. This allegation has now formed the basis of a police complaint and is being investigated (see *Popular Computing Weekly*, February 12).

Internal hard discs for PCs

The prices of hard discs continue to fall - a new internal 20Mb hard disc system from



Kudos Systems for PC compatibles costs £343.85.

The package comprises the hard disc, controller card, manual, utility disc and cables. There is also a £19.95 charge for Kudos to install the system.

Details on the HardDisk 20 from Kudos at 72 Capitol Way, Edgware Road, London NW9 0EW (01-200 6511).

Software Hotlines

Work ground to a halt in the Popular office this week, with the continuing saga of **Data-soft's** *Alternate Reality* the adventure game that contains every human activity except that of a specifically carnal nature.

That's something that can't be said of **Mindscape's** latest Cinemaware release (via **Mirrorsoft**), *SDI*. "The screen burns with forbidden passion and global war," it says here on the box. Phew, what a scorcher, as *The Sun* would say, and as for the cover artwork, it leaves little to the imagination.

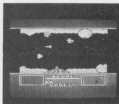
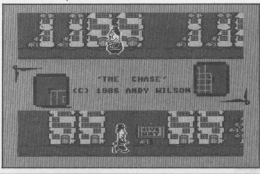
Mirrorsoft will also be bringing more **Spectrum Holobyte** ST/Amiga product over later this year, which include *Orbiter*, *Falcon* and *PT 109*; shuttle, flight and torpedo boat simulators, respectively. Plus, oh bliss, oh rapture, an American Football game. Yo!

Talking of things American, **Advance** have just picked up the European rights to those lovable characters, *Laurel & Hardy* (who incidentally, are known as Big & Little Reindeer in Scandinavia).

Anyway, **Advance** has hired **Andy Wilson** to do the programming - the man responsible for the excellent Commodore 64 *Dan Dare*.

The object of the game is to locate your other half and then assault them with a custard pie - in fact from the screen shot, I'd say it's going to come out a bit like *Spy vs Spy*, although it may be none

Laurel and Hardy - another fine mess?



Battle of the Go-Bots

the worse for that. Out initially on the 64, around late March/April.

More tie-in news, this time from **Ariolasoft** with *Battle of the Go-Bots*. Considering the complete dog's dinner **US Gold** made of *He-Man*, hopes were not high for this one, but in fact the finished product isn't at all bad, written by one **Tony Crowther**.

Tony's borrowed an idea from his old mate **Jeff Mintner** and used the dual gravity trick (pulls from both the bottom and top of the screen) to produce a polished, smooth scrolling shooter. Out soon on all major formats.

After *Greyfell* (exclusively revealed to you through these pages a few weeks ago), **Starlight** will be pushing out two zappers, one called *Dogfight 2187*, the other *Deathscape*, the former looking a bit like *Top Gun* in space, the latter... not.

Finally, it looks like being a quiet summer for **FTL/Gargoyles** releases. **Greg Follis** says that they're unlikely to bring anything out until September, although they'll be continuing with contract stuff and some ongoing PCW/PC development work. There will be a **Gargoyles** adventure out in time for Christmas though. Did you hear that, Santa?

John Cook

Apple's 'open Mac' revealed

AFTER several years of launching only one or two new products a year, Apple is set to blitz the market with more than 30 new releases.

The majority of the products are hardware and software additions to the Apple-Talk networking system and include a controller card that will allow Mac owners to load data files from IBM-compatible disc drives.

More interesting are the new computers: a replacement for the current Mac Plus, and the long awaited 'open Mac'.

The first machine will be called the Mac SE (System Expandable). The major differences between it and the Plus are the addition of an

extra internal disc drive, bringing storage up to 1.6 megabytes, a new keyboard much like that on the Apple IIIGS, and a slightly increased screen resolution.

The machine also features a two speed 68000 processor, and an alternative model substitutes a 20Mb internal hard drive for one of the floppy drives. The SE should be available next month at a price of £2,400.

The 'open Mac' has now been designated the Mac II, confirming that it is a true second-generation Macintosh.

It features a full 32-bit processor, the 68020, running at nearly 16MHz; graphics and maths co-processors; six

board slots, three of which can be used for video and memory expansion up to 128 megabytes; and a new Apple operating system called A/UX, a Unix hybrid.

With a flat out speed of 5 mips (millions of instructions per second), it runs faster than the average mini-computer.

The price paid for this specification is loss of compatibility with existing Mac software. Apple claims 80 per cent compatibility, but hopes to get this up to 90 per cent.

The Mac II comes with a 12 inch monochrome monitor, but an add on board will give 16 colours and standard RGB output.

Storage options are the same as for the Mac SE, and the starting price will be around £5,000.

HiSoft moves on 16-bit micros

HISOFT has released two more utilities for 68000 machines: *Devpac Amiga* and *Saved!*, a disc management utility for the Atari ST.

Devpac Amiga is a conversion of its Atari ST counterpart, and is a programming development system, including editor, assembler and debugger. *Devpac ST* was used to write the arcade game *Starglider*.

Saved! enables the user to run desktop functions from within Gem applications, such as recovering, copying or deleting files.

Devpac Amiga costs £59.95, *Saved!* £29.95. Details from HiSoft, The Old School, Greenfield, Bedford MK45 5DE (0525 718181).

New Star printer

STAR Micronics has announced an addition to its N-range of dot matrix printers in the form of the NB24-15.

The NB24-15 comes in at the top of the range with a letter quality mode printing at 72 cps. Printing in draft mode is output at 216 cps. The NB24-15 costs £759.

Details from Star Micronics at Craven House, 40 Uxbridge Road, Ealing, London W5 2BS, 01-840 1800.

DIARY DATES

FEBRUARY

17-20 February

Which Computer? Show

NEC, Birmingham

Details: Mainly business exhibitors

Price: £5

Organiser: Cahners Exhibitions, 01-891 5051

MARCH

20-22 March

The Electron & BBC Micro User Show

UMIST, Manchester

Details: Software, hardware and peripherals for Acorn's micros

Price: £3 adult, £2 children, £1 discount for advance booking

Organiser: Database Exhibitions, 061-456 8835

APRIL

24-26 April

The Atari Computer Show

Novotel, London W8

Details: First chance for Atari to show off exciting new strategy

Price: £3 adult, £2 children, £1 discount for advance booking

Organiser: Database Exhibitions, 061-456 8835

MAY

2-3 May

First Ideal Microcomputer Show

Kensington Exhibition Centre

Details: Software, hardware, peripherals for consumer users

Price: TBA

Organiser: RAMCO International Exhibitions, 01-906 3363

8-10 May

The Electron & BBC Micro User Show

New Horticultural Hall, London

Details: Software, hardware and peripherals for Acorn's micros

Price: £3 adult, £2 children, £1 discount for advance booking

Organiser: Database Exhibitions, 061-456 8835

Prices, dates and venues of shows can vary, and you are therefore strongly advised to check with the show organiser before attending. *Popular Computing Weekly* cannot accept responsibility for any alterations to show arrangements made by the organiser.

Self-start utility for PCWs

CORNIX Software has come up with a self-start utility for PCW owners using CP/M on the machine.

Universal Self-Start will automatically set the program to the user's desired parameters - full screen or 24 x 80 mode, single sheet or trac-

tor feed stationery, print quality and pitch - and boot the main program up without any typed in commands.

Universal Self-Start costs £19.95. Details from Cornix at Spirella Building, Bridge Road, Letchworth, Herts SG6 4ET, 0462 682989.

Amstrad launches new DMP printer this week

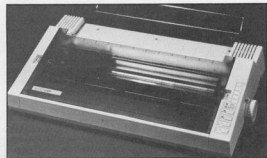
AMSTRAD is launching two new peripherals for its PC1512 range at this week's *Which Computer?* show.

The latest in the DMP printer range, the DMP4000, will be on show. The DMP4000, although targeted at the 1512 market is also compatible with any computer with a standard parallel printer output. It will print at 200cps in standard mode and

50cps in NLQ mode. It also has Ascii and IBM graphics character sets.

The second add-on is a PC V21/23 modem, which contains hardware and software to enable the computer to be used as a telex machine. Free membership to the Microlink electronic mail service is also included in the package.

The printer costs £401.35, the modem £171.35.



**The supreme multi-rôle
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TROLL



The Doomlord as
WARLOCK



The Doomlord as
GOBLIN



THE EDGE

Enter a realm of damsels, dragons, ghouls and dwarves; of castles, dungeons, caves; and of magic. As The Doomlord, you take the form of a Warlock to do battle with the forces of good. Use your magical powers to change into Goblin or Troll forms and seek the Orb of Power which will assure you of victory in final confrontation with the White Wizard!

Available Now For AMSTRAD CPC £8.95 (tape), £14.95 (disc)

Coming soon for C64 and Spectrum.

Back to the future

Please may I use your pages to inform your readers of an interesting entertainment which I am now able to offer to Amstrad CPC (464, 664 or 6128) owners who possess Rainbird's excellent *Advanced Music System* disc.

I have transcribed all six of J S Bach's Brandenburg Concertos as files which may be loaded into the AMS Linker module and played straight away. I feel that as a straightforward demonstration of the musical abilities of the Amstrad this disc performs well enough, but with the computer connected to a stereo hi-fi the effect is downright astonishing.

If readers are interested they are invited to send me a formatted blank 3-inch disc, plus a copying fee of just £2.00 inc p & p, or I can supply the disc myself, together with the Concertos for just £5.95 including the cost of the disc and p & p.

I must stress that this is in no way a commercial venture. I am merely very pleased with what I have done and would like to share it with as many fellow enthusiasts as possible.

Rob Baxter
50 Milton Grove
Whalley Range
Manchester M16 0BP

Fascinating - but flawed

In *Popular*, February 5, you published a fascinating, instructive and useful Disc Menu program for the Amstrad CPC by Alistair Scott. Unfortunately if one tries to select a program which includes a *Symbol After* statement, such as in *Sub-hunt* (*Popular*, April 24 1986) one gets an *Improper Argument* error. Also colours can be wrong if the selected program relies on the default settings.

Both these errors can be corrected by adding the following line to the Disc Menu program:

235 CALL &BC02:CALL &BB4E

Robert Dobbie
Ashford
Middx

Tandy? Just dandy

You reviewed the Tandy Model 102 portable in *Popular*, January 15. I bought a Model 100 just before it was superseded; permit me to add some comments to your review.

I think that the machine is best used in conjunction with a larger computer having discs and a better word processor. I have a Spectrum Plus and use *Tasword Two*, *Interface One* and the TR Beta disc interface.

Star Letter

Counting the cost

The cost of software must be of major concern to all of your readers and has spawned hundreds of letters on the subject, yet I have not seen many letters regarding the relative cost of the same program on different media. I refer, of course to the price differential between the cost of tape and disc-based programs.

Working for the world's largest manufacturer of magnetic media I have a good insight into the cost of diskettes into the duplicator market and know that a diskette for the Commodore can be purchased and duplicated for well under £1. Actual cost will obviously depend on the quantities involved, but if any software house is paying over £1 for Commodore disc and duplication then I suggest it sacks the buyer.

This begs the question, how do software houses justify increasing the price of software by £5 for diskette based versions? The increase often represents an increase of over 50% from the cassette based version, which

appears even more unreasonable considering that in most cases, universal packaging is used for both media types, ensuring that no additional packing costs are incurred.

Although I do not know the prices of cassettes and their duplication, whatever the cost, it would reduce the price differential to less than £1.

Although we must accept that the software houses should make a profit on this aspect of their operations, a minimum of 400% in the case of Commodore diskettes does seem excessive.

This price differential must be dissuading owners from investing in the vastly superior diskette media, remaining with the old cassette-based systems. If the UK diskette system market were more established, then this may encourage more US software houses to import their diskette only software, which I am sure you will agree, can only be seen as good news of UK users.

Justin Thompson
Bedford

I do most of my typing on the train (I commute between Oxford and London) and save the files to the Sinclair. This means that I never have large files on the Tandy, and have had no problems with memory limitations: I keep

both my diary and a fairly long address list permanently in Ram without conflict.

A bonus is the ability to run a program automatically on power up. I've made it into the London Marathon this year, and every time I switch

Puzzle

Puzzle No 246

They were selling off odd spools of ribbon down at the market, and so we took the opportunity to buy a few. Each spool was marked with the length of ribbon it contained, in yards, feet and inches. One spool was particularly interesting, as the length of ribbon, as marked, contained the same digits as there would have been if the length had been expressed in just inches.

For example, the length 4 yards, 0 feet, 0 inches is equal to 144 inches, but here only one of the digits matches. Slightly better is 4 yards, 0 feet, 1 inch, since the value in inches, 154, now has two matching digits.

Can you determine the smallest possible length in which all the digits match when the length is expressed in the two different ways? (Of course, the ribbon was longer than one yard!)

Solution to Puzzle No 241

The shortest total running time is six minutes and 57 seconds. There are four different pairs

of times for the individual sides of the record, but the total time requested in the question is the same. The times are: 2.18 and 4.39; 4.18 and 2.39; 2.19 and 4.38; and 4.19 and 2.38.

In the program loops S1 and M1 represent the seconds and minutes of side one of the record, and S2 and M2 the corresponding timings of side two. The total running time of both sides is computed in line 50 (in seconds), and this is then converted to minutes and seconds (M3 and S3).

Any timings greater than 9.59 are rejected in line 80. The six individual timings are then converted to string variables and are concatenated into a single string (T\$). Two loops F and G then test this string for duplicated digits, a flag (FL) being set if any are found. Sets of timings without duplication are printed out. From this list the shortest combined time can easily be found by inspection.

Winner of Puzzle 241

This week's winner is J J Malinowski of Market Rasen, Lincolnshire, who will receive £10.

```
10 FOR S1=12 TO 59
20 FOR M1=1 TO 8
30 FOR S2=12 TO 59
40 FOR M2=1 TO 8
50 SEC=M1*60+S1+M2*60+S2
60 M3=INT(SEC/60)
70 S3=SEC-(M3*60)
80 IF M3>9 THEN 160
90 T$=STR$(M1)+STR$(M2)+STR$(M3)+
+STR$(S1)+STR$(S2)+STR$(S3)
100 IF LEN(T$)<9 THEN 160
110 FL=0
120 FOR F=1 TO 8:FOR G=F+1 TO 9
130 IF MID$(T$,F,1)=MID$(T$,G,1)
THEN FL=1:G=9:F=8
140 NEXT G
150 IF FL=0 THEN PRINT M1;"":
S1;"":M2;"":S2;"":M3;"":S3
160 NEXT M2:NEXT M1:NEXT
```

Rules

The closing date for Puzzle 246 is March 13. Answers should include a program listing if possible.

on, the computer tells me how many days to go!

For anyone with the same combination of hardware and software, a patch for *Tasword* is appended which allows loading of Tandy files directly into *Tasword*.

Peter Cameron
Oxford



"That's for carrying the extras"

Computer horror shock

Ever since the early days of microcomputing, there have been many theories concerning violent games, and their effect on people's minds, as there has been with violent films.

I think that most people, if asked a question like, "what do you think excites the mind most, a horror film or a computer game?", would undoubtedly answer "a horror film", on the basis of realism alone.

Is it true to say that a computer game is harmless because its visual display is far from realistic? Or is it true that the very thoughts of what is happening on the monitor screen equal the effect of that which may appear on the cinema screen?

A friend of mine who has studied psychology tells me that current research emphasises a strong relationship between violent computer games and the casualness and triviality which seems to accompany death.

This points out the main difference between games and films. With a film you may witness a realistic death, but with a game you cause the death.

Why are there games with violent concepts? There are several possibilities. One is that the present attitudes in society help create violent games - or is it the violent games which create certain attitudes in society? By saying this, I'm not suggesting it's too late to prevent any more 'damage' being done, if it is being done.

My main aim in writing this is to help people have second thoughts about buying *Ikar Warriors* and just get *Little Computer People* instead!

James Hannigan
Birmingham

Amstrads in Ireland

Could I tell your readers of the setting up of a club for Amstrad users in Ireland? It will consist of the following:

- 1) Monthly newsletter, with latest news, tips, and listings;
- 2) Free utility program every two months;
- 3) Games and utility programs and hardware at a special discount for club members;
- 4) We will supply all the good utilities that are almost impossible to get in Ireland;
- 5) We will be able to help CPC 6128 owners to get their games on to disc; and
- 6) Eprom programming and blowing service provided.

We believe it will be the only club in Ireland for Amstrad users, and would like anyone who would be interested to write to me so that we will be able to put a price on the club membership when we can gauge the extent of the user base in Ireland, which we believe to be very big and growing.

James R Cahill
17 Paire Mhuire
Ferns, Enniscorthy
Co Wexford
Ireland

With coin-ops like these...

I read in Software Hotlines (*Popular Computing Weekly*, February 5) that *Enduro Racer* will possibly be the best coin-op conversion ever.

Maybe you should take a look at the Konami Roms available on the MSX system before you make such rash statements.

Look at *Nemesis* in particular, 128K of pure magic, and almost identical to the

Game Two - bishop's move

Another close vote in Game Two of our Readers vs *Colossus Chess* tournament. The Readers, playing white, narrowly elected to move the king's bishop from f1 to e2 (see diagram for details).

Colossus, playing black, has replied by moving his remaining bishop.

On to move 12

Now we need your suggestions for the next Readers' move. Send your suggested move to either Inter-Mediate (*Popular Chess*), Freepost, Sawbridgeworth, Herts CM21 9YA (you do not need to use a stamp with this address), or *Popular Chess*, Unit 2, The Maltings, Sawbridgeworth, Herts CM21 0PG (with a stamp). Please note that if you use Freepost,



your entries must be posted promptly. Freepost is slower than paid-for mail. All entries must reach either address by Wednesday, February 25.

The move which gets the most votes will be entered into the game. Results and *Colossus's* response will be published in two weeks' time.

Prizes

A British Museum reproduction Arran chess set will go to the person suggesting the most accepted moves at the end of the game. Five copies of *Colossus Chess 4* (available for most popular micros) will go to the most consistent entrants for the duration of the game.

Next week, we return to Game One, where the readers are playing black.

Game Two

| | | |
|----|---------|------------|
| 1 | Pe-e4 | Pc7-c5 |
| 2 | Ng1-f3 | Nb8-c6 |
| 3 | Pd2-d4 | Pc5xd4 |
| 4 | Nf3xd4 | Pe7-e5 |
| 5 | Nc4-b5 | Pa7-b6 |
| 6 | Nb5-d6+ | Bf8xd6 |
| 7 | Qd1xd6 | Qd8-e6 |
| 8 | Qd6-d1 | Ng8-e7 |
| 9 | Nb1-c3 | Pd7-d6 |
| 10 | Bc1-e3 | Ke8-g8 o-o |
| 11 | Bf1-e2 | Bc8-d7 |
| 12 | ? | |

coin-op version.

With *Salamander* in the pipeline for MSX, *Enduro Racer* is going to find it tough to make the top three in coin-op conversions, let alone number one.

Keith Neal
Bourne, Lincs

John Cook replies: The unfair advantage I have over you, Keith, is that I've seen and played both of them.

... the MSX system is...

I refer to Mr Alston's letter in *Popular*, January 29. *MSX* is not a failure!

To say that it has a tiny percentage of owners compared to other micros is a farce.

Maybe Mr Alston is only looking at the UK, where only 250,000 machines have been sold, but MSX is the world's best-selling micro;

There are more companies behind MSX than any other

system, although it has not taken off in the UK.

David Haslett
Preston

... not a failure

I am writing in reply to Keith Alston, about his so-called unbiased opinion of the MSX system.

I own a Sony HB75B MSX computer and I am more than pleased with it.

The system is by no means a failure; there have been more than a quarter of a million sold in this country.

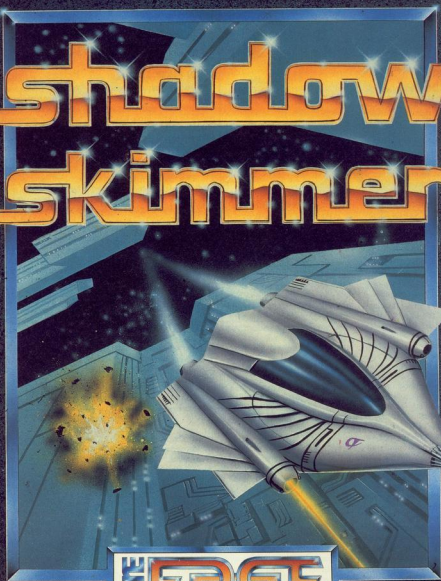
As far as software goes, there are more than 200 games, 55 educational programs, 35 business programs and 21 utilities. I personally would not call that a failure.

Although I have seen other computers like Amstrad's, with great sound and graphics, their Basic language is harder to learn than MSX Basic.

B Rapley
Manchester
That's enough MSX. Ed.

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Smarten up your Commodore

Chris Jenkins adds two new gadgets to the easily expanded 64

Datel's range of hardware products for the Commodore 64 continues to add new dimensions to this remarkably expandable machine. Two of the latest devices make it possible to create your own cartridge software and make real use of the 64's cartridge port.

While extraordinarily convenient, especially in the case of heavily-used utility programs such as word processors and toolkits, software cartridges have always been too expensive to become really successful. Creating your own Eproms is even more uneconomical; a typical system like Sircal's Epilog costs around £150, and has many operating limitations.

Datel's Smartcart is an economical and relatively straightforward alternative, which involves none of the complexities of Eprom makers and ultra-violet erasers.

The Smartcart is a pseudo Rom which features a low power CMOS memory with a life of about five years. The standard model is an 8K device (not an enormous capacity, admittedly) which is configured to operate from address \$8000, just like commercial cartridges.

Programming is simple; just plug in the Smartcart with its switch down, power



The Datel Motherboard offers protection

up, load your program at \$8000, turn the switch up, and the cartridge will retain the program in memory. You can program the Smartcart to autoboot, or switch it out by addressing \$DFO0.

There's also a 32K version available, where four 8K blocks can be addressed, though you will need some knowledge of machine language to use bank switching to store a 32K program.

With a little knowledge of machine code, Smartcarts can be used to create your own library of often used programs,

eliminating loading times and possible errors.

Ideally, you might also invest in the Datel 3-Slot Motherboard. This cuts down the effort and wear-and-tear involved in changing cartridges, by providing three identical cartridge slots on a expander PCB.

Mounted on the back of the PCB is a metal support, and screwed into this is a restart switch. Selecting a cartridge is as easy as sliding the three-way switch mounted on the side to the required position. Red LEDs on the other side of the PCB light up to indicate which cartridge is currently operating.

The Motherboard has an on-board fuse to protect your 64, and is neatly engineered. Needless to say, if you have a selection of cartridges such as a toolkit, a Midi interface and a word processor, the Motherboard could save you hours of fiddling around while you would rather be working. A good deal all around.

Program Smartcart/Motherboard Micros Commodore 64/128 Prices
£19.99/£16.99 **Supplier** Datel Electronics, Fenton Industrial Estate, Dewsbury Road, Fenton, Stoke-on-Trent, 0782 273815.

Software

Ultramon offers control

About a year ago something unusual happened in the software industry - a program was released that redefined the standard of a commonplace computing tool, a program that was such an improvement over anything that had been seen previously that it was confidently expected to outsell all of the opposition.

Ocean ID, the utility label of software written by Oasis software, had produced *Lasergenius*, an assembler, disassembler and machine code monitor package that received universal acclaim. The monitor was particularly powerful in that it allowed you to go beyond the normal 'breakpoint' system and set extremely complex conditions which, when met, would trigger a break in the

program or a slow running mode. It revolutionised error trapping.

Since then I have been forced to conclude that Z80 assemblers and associated utilities are extraordinarily easy to write, and extraordinarily easy to unload on an unsuspecting public. There have been at least five such releases for the CPC, many from leading software houses, each of which has duplicated the boring features offered by a dozen others.

Congratulations then to Bubble Bus for producing the first new package that can match, or rather complement, *Lasergenius*.

Ultramon is fairly standard in its memory editing, disassembly and debugging features, although they are implemented in a pleasingly

complete and flexible way. The program's greatest strength is that it offers outstanding control over the inner workings (of the Amstrad) hardware. It can handle Roms, Rams and Input/Output ports with ease. In particular, the program merges the facilities offered by a monitor and a disc editor and therefore becomes a hybrid that goes beyond the usefulness of either.

Ultramon seems specifically designed to cope with all of these little routines that, in the name of protection, software authors use to safeguard their code. For example it provides facilities for editing the directory of discs such that they autoboot when ICPM is typed (anyone who has bought a games disc recently will have seen a similar system). Alternatively you can choose to format only selected tracks of a disc at a time and even handle discs

that have been formatted to hold 41 tracks instead of the normal 40.

Tape headers or data blocks can be read, edited or created from scratch. You even have the ability to read Spectrum format tapes on your CPC or tinker around creating entirely new and alien loading formats.

With this degree of control you do of course gain the ability to do wildly damaging things to your discs and tapes but on the whole anyone with a reasonable understanding of machine code and who wants to learn to recreate the secrets of professional programmers should buy this program.

Tony Kendle

Program Ultramon Micro Amstrad CPC Price
£14.95 (disc) **Supplier** Bubble Bus, 87 High Street, Tonbridge, Kent TN9 1RX.



The rating game

Martin Bryant discusses the various ways of rating both human and computer chess players.

There is an old saying that horse races are caused by differences of opinion. The same thing could be said of almost any kind of competition, and definitely it can be said of rating systems. The obvious purpose of any rating system is to provide a ranking list.

Chess tournament results provide tentative rankings but because individual performances vary from time to time, a ranking list based on a single event would be unreliable. Also it may be necessary to compare players who have never met in direct competition.

About 20 years ago, the Hungarian born physicist Arpad E. Elo developed in America the now worldwide ELO rating system. Rating systems had been used before but suffered from faults in basic theory. Elo's scientific rating theory has been proven sound and was first adopted in the USA and is now used in most countries worldwide.

There are two other systems still in common use, the Ingo system and the BCF (British Chess Federation) system. BCF and ELO ratings can be converted with the following simple formula: $BCF \times 8 + 600 = ELO$.

It would take too long to explain all the details of the ELO system here, but, if you are interested, a very good book is *The Rating of Chess-players: Past & Present* by Arpad E. Elo.

The rating system basically has the following groups: novices (below 1200), class D (1200-1400), class C (1400-1600), class B (1600-1800), class A (1800-2000), candidate masters, experts (2000-2200), most national masters (2200-2400), most grandmasters, most international masters (2400-2600), world championship contenders (above 2600).

The top ten human players in the world in July 1986 were as follows:

- 1) Kasparov 2740
- 2) Karpov 2705
- 3) Yusopov 2660
- 4) Korchnoi 2650
- 5) Huebner 2620
- 6) Sokolov 2620
- 7) Spassky 2620
- 8) Timman 2615
- 9) Short 2615
- 10) Portisch 2605

The top ten computer players are more difficult to agree on. This is be-

cause the program beat International Master D Strauss (2533). This is the highest rated player so far beaten by a computer in a serious tournament game. However this does not mean the program could consistently hold its own at this level.

In Sweden, a team of enthusiasts have built up a reliable list of micro-computer programs by playing thousands of games between them, and also calibrating the results against rated human players. The top four micro-computer programs are:

- 1) Mephisto 12MHz 2017
- 2) Avant Garde 1940
- 3) Conchess Plymate 6MHz 1903
- 4) Excellence 4MHz 1896

Some of the top mainframe programs that competed in the last Computer Chess World Championships in June 1986 achieved tournament ratings as follows:

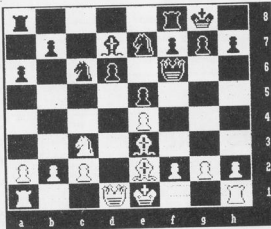
- 1) Sun Phoenix 2318
- 2) Hitech 2303
- 3) Cray Blitz 2290
- 4) Rebel 2235
- 5) Bebe 2215

The dedicated chess machine Belle didn't compete last year but has a rating over 2200. Also Hitech has an official US Chess Federation rating of 2352.

You can see that the gap between the playing level of the mainframes and the best micro programs is approximately the same as that between the mainframes and the humans, and that both gaps are quite large. It is also generally considered that the

more highly rated you get, the harder it is to get any higher. Thus it would still seem a long time until computers will challenge Kasparov.

Martin Bryant is the author of Colossus Chess 4.



See page 9 to join in the Readers vs Colossus tournament

"The top ten computer players are more difficult to agree on, because computers don't play enough in rated tournament games"

cause computers don't play enough in rated tournament games. They have achieved wins over masters and even grandmasters but these are usually one-offs.

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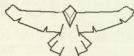


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Imagine that

Imagination is by Incentive's Peter Torrence, so I'd hazard a guess that it was written using the *Graphic Adventure Creator*. If so, it's an impressive job; the pictures are well up to standard for this sort of thing, everything runs quickly and smoothly, and there's a decent vocabulary and sense of "intelligent" responses.

The scenario should be familiar to most adventurers; it takes place while sitting in front of your micro. There are four programs on your machine, and each one

launches you into a different mind voyage.

One game is a space adventure, one a wartime romp, one a spoof on *Lords of Midnight*, and the last a *Manic Miner* jape. You can jump from one to another merely by "pinching your arm" to wake up, and entering another game, but you can take objects with you which may be needed to solve the ultimate question of the number of stars in the universe.

Should provide hours of fun at a bargain price.

Popular Appeal ♦♦♦



Chris Jenkins

Program Imagination
Micro Spectrum, CBM64,
Amstrad CPC Price £1.99

Supplier Firebird, Telecomsoft, 64-7 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS.

Return to sender

Visited as we are by a constant stream of helmeted, mumbler bikers claiming that they have to pick up a parcel from someone whose name they don't know to deliver to a

company, the location of which they haven't been told, we all found Mastertron's *Despatch Rider* only too close to the truth.

This agreeable cheapie, for the unjustly ignored Atari

XL/XE micros, is low on graphic sophistication but high on playability. The main screen is divided into a map section, showing the area of your motorcyclist's work.

Nerve-racking fun which leads me to wonder whether programmer Tim Huntingdon has been supplementing his

income with a spot of daredevil delivery work.

Popular Appeal ♦♦♦
Chris Jenkins

Program Despatch Rider
Micro Atari XL/XE Price
£1.99 **Supplier** Mastertron, 8-10 Paul Street, London EC2A 4HJ.

Over the moon, Brian

And now, the winners of the Brian Clough caption competition . . .

We had a good chuckle sorting through your entries to our *Brian Clough's Football Fortunes* caption competition (*Popular Computing Weekly*, January 15), and some difficulty picking the winners.

If you remember, we asked you to supply a caption, in 20 words or less, for the picture shown here of Brian Clough in discussion with representatives of the game's publisher, CDS. Many entrants put our man on the left here in the role of referee, while others went for topicality with some (often caustic) lines about Forest's untimely exit from the FA Cup.

David Mackie, of Kilsyth, Glasgow, and thanks for, "What do you mean, they've changed it to George Gra-

Martin Owen, Caernarvon: "When he picked up that final card, I was as sick as a parrot, Brian".

A Pennington, Huyton, Merseyside: "And with one finger, you can control any club in the country for only £14.95".

Eamonn Moyle, London W9: "I hurt my finger signing cheques to Steve Davis, so don't expect any money from me".

Paul Ridout, Godalming, Surrey: "This is the man who stole your yo-yo, Mr Clough".

Mrs A Cutting, Isle of Wight: "No, Brian, this is what Maradona said to Shilton".

A V Balmford, Oakham, Leics: CDS rep - "This is my symbol shift finger". BC - "No! Sorry, I use that one for Subbuteo goal kicks".

Royston Davidson, West Heath, Birmingham: "Come here, Cloughie, I want a word with you about a certain team called Crystal Palace".

Mark Rayner, Wembley, Middlesex: "You think you're good! This finger has won the FA Cup and the league".

Prizes will be on their way soon. Congratulations to all the winners, and thanks to all the entrants.



The winners

Ten captions were deemed worthy of the prize of a copy of *Brian Clough's Football Fortunes*, with a copy signed by Clough himself going to the outright winner. The judges were unanimous in their decision over who should get the autographed program - step forward

ham's *Football Fortunes*? Whether Brian Clough will want to sign your copy for that little gem is another matter.

The nine other winners are (in no particular order):

Geoff Ellis, Torquay: "No, Mr Clough, one megabyte is not quite the same thing as a Norman Hunter tackle".

Culture shock

Alternate Reality is the name of the game – and you can't accuse Datasoft of not producing the goods on this one. In what other role playing adventure must you eat, sleep, drink, earn a living, go down the pub with your mates, as well as carrying out the normal quest type stuff?

The scenario is nice – you've been abducted by a flying saucer, and are set down in the main square of a strange city, at six o'clock in the morning. No weapons, no armour, flimsy clothing, with only your wits (if you have any) to protect you.

Like all role-playing games, you've a range of attributes: strength, intelligence, charm, etc, all given a rating – the higher the better.

The method for generating a character is neat – numbers scroll through several windows, each representing an attribute, at varying speeds; rather like a complicated fruit machine. You hit the space bar and the reels stop to reveal your final character.

As you move around the

city (which you view from a small window in the centre of the display) you encounter other inhabitants of the city – some hostile, others not.

You select your response from a menu – attack, trick, charm, offer item, leave or lunge – but if you want to stay alive long, and not get a reputation as a villain, it's best not to do anything too naughty.

To add to the fun, it's all in real-time, so you can't hang around deciding exactly what to do.

Your very first priority must be to buy some warm clothes and a compass (the latter being necessary for the mapping that is vital to success in the game) at one of the shops in the square – then get a job to earn enough money to stay the night at an inn. Being out during the night is bad news.

Jobs may be available at banks (where you may also keep your spare cash), taverns (where you'll get valuable information if you become a regular, as well as food and drink) or inns.

You get experience by surviving encounters with other



life forms and as usual, the more experience you get, the greater the chances you'll survive.

There's lots, lots more to it; we haven't visited any guilds yet (bool) but on the other hand, we haven't caught any diseases (hurray!). But for sure there's more to be getting on with than most adventures could hope for.

The actual object of the game is to get used to the city and build up a character to enter the other modules (there are six planned) that plug into the system. If these modules ever come out – and US Gold is expecting the first, *Dungeon*, "soon" – *Alternate Reality* could be the most



comprehensive computer role playing game presently on the market.

Popular Appeal ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦
John Cook

Program *Alternate Reality*
Micro Spectrum FTL
Price £24.99
Supplier Datasoft, via US Gold, 2-4 Holford Way, Holford, Birmingham B6 7AX.

Future shock

Shockway Rider – the second release from the Gargoyles FTL (Faster Than Light) label has just arrived, and the question on everyone's lips was, "Is it going to be as good as *Lightforce*?" Well, if the *Popular* games droids are anything to go by – the answer is a qualified yes.

The game is set in the 21st century, and as FTL implicitly predicts, by that time, Heathrow Airport will have taken over the whole of London, so to get anywhere, you'll have to ride on moving walkways, scrolling horizontally left to right.

Unfortunately, the future being what it is, these walkways are inhabited by gangs of hooligans (often disguised as grannies) who are out to make your journey as fatal as

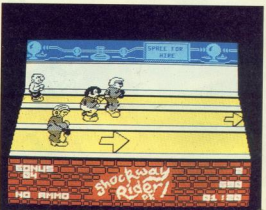
possible. You defend yourself using well-timed blows, or by throwing bricks and the like that you can pick up as you speed along.

Survival is the name of the game, as you attempt to complete the eight sections of walkway, from Northside to Boulevard, that encircle the city.

The whole thing is in 3-D perspective – which works very nicely. The three belts of the walkway move at different rates, but as the belt you are currently travelling on is stationary relative to you, with each move, the others must get relatively faster/slower (think about it).

As a game *Rider* is fast, responsive and immensely playable. Not as 'gosh wow' as *Lightforce*, but all the same, it's more high quality, original

arcade action from FTL. Spectrum out now, Commodore 64 and Amstrad CPC to follow in March.



Popular Appeal ♦ ♦ ♦ ♦
John Cook

Program *Shockway Rider*
Micro Spectrum FTL
Price £24.99
Supplier FTL, Sedgley Road East, Tipton, West Midlands DY4 7UJ.

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The inexorable Equinox

Tony Kendle brings you the second of three instalments of the Hackers Unlimited guide to Equinox

Here is the second of the three-part Equinox tips series from Hackers Unlimited. The final instalment will follow next week.

Level Two

```

16 17--18--19--20
  |  |  |  |  |
21--22 23--24--25--26
  |  |  |  |  |
27--28 29--30--31
  
```

- 1: Get the credit in room 23. Pay the teleporter in room 20 and transport to room 30.
- 2: Get the drill in room 29 and drill the blockage in room 17 (do not use the teleporter).
- 3: Get the credit in room 17 and pay the teleporter in room 26.
- 4: Get the dynamite in room 18.
- 5: Teleport from 26 to 27.
- 6: Blast blockage in room 21 and get the credit there.
- 7: Pay the teleporter in room 27.
- 8: Get the radiation canister in 16 and teleport from 27 to 26.
- 9: Teleport from 20 and deposit the canister in room 29.
- 10: Get the spade in 25 and teleport from 26 back to 27.
- 11: Dig the obstruction in 22 and get the level 3 pass in 28.
- 12: Teleport from 27 back to 26 and go to room 23.
- 13: Proceed to level 3.

Level Five

```

64--65 66--67
  |  |  |
68 69 70--71
  |  |  |
72--73 74--75
  |  |
76--77 78--79
  
```

- 1: Get the dynamite from 64 and blast the obstruction in 72.
- 2: Get the teleporter credit from 65 and pay the teleporter in 64.
- 3: Get the fuse in 68 and teleport from 64 to 79.
- 4: Turn off the beam in 78 with the fuse.
- 5: Get the teleporter credit from 70 and play the teleport in 74.
- 6: Get the key from 71 and teleport from 74 to 77.

- 7: Unlock the door in 77 and get the drill in 76.
- 8: Teleport from 77 back to 74.
- 9: Drill obstacle in 66 and get the radiation canister.
- 10: Deposit the canister in 70.
- 11: Get the spade in 78 and dig obstacle in 71.
- 12: Get the drill in 75.
- 13: Teleport from 79 back to 64.
- 14: Drill the obstacle in 73 and get the level six pass.
- 15: Go to 68.
- 16: Proceed to level six.

Level Six

```

80--81      ----84--85
  |  |      |  |
82 83      |  | 86--87
  |  |      |  |
  |  |      |  | 88--89
  |  |      |  |
  |  |      |  | 90--91
  |  |      |  |
  |  |      |  | 92--93
  |  |      |  |
  |  |      |  | 94--95
  
```

- 1: Get the credit in 81 and pay the teleporter in 80.
- 2: Get the dynamite in 83 and teleport from 80 to 86.
- 3: Blast the blockage in 86.
- 4: Get the radiation canister from 87 and deposit it in 83 (do not teleport).
- 5: Get the spade from 82.
- 6: Teleport from 80 to 86.
- 7: Get the credit from 85 (leave the spade) and pay the teleporter in 86.
- 8: Get the drill in 84 and drill the obstacle in 80 (do not teleport).
- 9: Get the fuse and teleport from 80 to 86.
- 10: Turn off beam in 88 and get the spade in 85.
- 11: Get the credit from 92 (leave the spade) and pay the teleporter in 93.
- 12: Get the dynamite in 91 and teleport from 93 to 94.
- 13: Blast obstruction in 94.
- 14: Get the spade from 92 and transport from 93 to 94.
- 15: Dig the obstruction in 95 and get the level seven pass.
- 16: Go to 81.
- 17: Proceed to level seven.



Charts

Top Twenty

- 1 (1) Gauntlet
- 2 (2) 180
- 3 (8) BMX Simulator
- 4 (3) Paperboy
- 5 (7) Footballer of the Year
- 6 (5) Ninja
- 7 (13) Fist II
- 8 (6) Konami's Coin-op Hits
- 9 (4) Ollie and Lisa
- 10 (16) Agent X
- 11 (12) Hit Pack
- 12 (-) Championship Wrestling
- 13 (19) Jailbreak
- 14 (9) Computer Hits Vol 3
- 15 (11) Trivial Pursuit
- 16 (10) Space Harrier
- 17 (-) Tenth Frame
- 18 (-) Hyperbow
- 19 (14) Five Star Games
- 20 (-) La Swat

All figures compiled by Gallup/Microscope

US Gold
Mastertronic
Code Masters
Elite
Gremlin Graphics
Mastertronic
Melbourne House
Imagine
Firebird
Mastertronic
Elite
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WHAT DO THEY SAY ABOUT US?

*** TONY BRIDGE in Popular Computing Weekly:**

- If you are serious about your adventuring, then it's well worth joining ACL as it is one of the best. (6 November 1986)
- Excellent mail order service... Worthwhile and authoritative help... Wealth of information for the adventurer.

(9 January 1986)

*** MIKE GERRARD:**

- I can recommend them even more than I did a couple of months ago. (Dragon User - October 1985)
- The news that Pete Austin's just agreed to be their President is a feather in their cap, so if you fancy reading his monthly column in the Club Dossier, give them a ring on 01-794 1261. (Your Sinclair - May 1986)

- The Club does give very good value for money. (MSX Computing - April/May 1986)

*** KEITH CAMPBELL:**

- ACL can once again be recommended to C+VG readers interested in software discounts, in-depth hints and tips, reviews, and the general chat that adventurers get up to.

(Computer & Video-Games - February 1987)

Save an adventurer today

Tony Bridge offers help to adventure-playing readers in distress

I've had quite a few Adventure Helpline sent to me this week – they're not strictly my province, but let's see if we can save a few adventurers.

First off, Paul Lahill is playing *The Hitchhiker's Guide* on his IBM PC. "How do you get the babel fish?" he asks (and yes, I have covered this before, Paul). But for you, let's go over it once more.

You need the fish to be able to understand all that garbage coming over the intercom (if you have consulted the guide, you'll find that the babel fish will allow you to hear any alien language in perfect English).

As you'll know by examining the dispensing machine, there is a source of babel fish in the vagon hold (by the way, just getting to see in the hold is quite a trick, when you first find yourself in this predicament, just input any old rubbish and watch the responses very carefully, particularly counting the number of senses unavailable to you; it's not the only time that this trick works, so keep it in mind for future use).

Back to the fish, and you'll naturally press the button on the dispensing machine. But Infocom and Douglas Adams are more devious than to allow you a prized object as easily as merely pushing a button! The fish comes out all right, but sails across the room at knee level to disappear from view through a tiny hole in the opposite wall. Oh dear. But there is a hook just above the hole, so maybe you could hang something on the hook, thus covering the hole.

Trying it with Ford's towel doesn't, unfortunately, want to stay on the hook, so something else must be tried. At last the trusty dressing gown will come in handy!

So now the hole is covered up, try again. The babel fish isn't going to give up that easily, however – although it slides down the sleeve of the gown, it then falls to the floor, to disappear through a previously unseen drain! You'll find that the towel is quite large enough to cover the drain (you're right, the dressing gown isn't).

But, but... as the fish lies there, a tiny cleaning robot whizzes across the floor and, pausing only to grab the fish, disappears through a panel in another wall. Is this fish ever going to give up?

Applying what we've learnt so far, we can safely assume that this panel can be covered up, too. What else can we use?

How about Ford's satchel? He's asleep now, so he won't mind if you prop it against the panel; and this works fine, except that now, wouldn't you just know it, a second robot zips in to gracefully catch the fish as it bounces off the satchel!

Something else is called for here – if you read that last description about the second robot, there's a germ of an idea there. Now, you *did* bring the junk mail with you, didn't you? I hope so, because that is what we need – just place it on top of the satchel, press the button one more time, and watch what happens. At last the babel fish is yours! Meanwhile, however, don't think that the vagon hold has given up all its secrets...

Now to *The Hobbit*, one of the adventures that crops up time and time again in the Adventure Helpline. Colin Lane from Australia is having trouble with the pale bulbous eyes – just return the way you came, Colin, type *Wait* twice, and then the directions again. As for the magic door, you must first of all *Wear Ring* and then *Examine Door*. You must then wait until something happens – when the door opens go NE immediately.

A more recent adventure is *Subsunk*. Peter Torrance's *Quill'd* game, and R Lawrence wants "any help, and also where is acid to pour on hatch?" For the acid, examine the battery south of the switchboard – as for any help, you'll have to be a bit more specific!

P Wilson was asking for help a couple of weeks ago in *The Pawn* (which I'm



very glad to see has finally been released on the Amstrad 6128, so now I can finally have a good blast at it, my original QL copy having gone the way of all bad media very early on! – where's the key for the tree, and what does the guru want?

Well, the wooden key is to be found in the shed; to get into the shed, you'll need the metal key found under the mat. *Always* look under mats in an adventure, for some reason there'll always be a key there – and as for floor boards, which you'll find in the tree, they, for another good reason which escapes me for the moment, always want to be moved.

As for the guru, well, he's holding a bowl and you'll need to get this from him initially; then go and fill it with snow and return it to him. Look in the stump in the forest after doing all this, and keep the rice from the bowl.

Finally, Mr M D Mursell writes to tell me that he has recently purchased Infocom's *Suspended* but was disappointed to find that, although the playing guide mentions a board, his copy of the game is patently board-less (although he does indeed have the playing counters). His shop tells him that the adventure does not come with one.

Well, Mr Mursell, you should go straight back to the shop and demand a new copy complete with playing board which it certainly *should* contain, or your money back. *Suspended* is impossible to play without the board and the shop should be well aware of this.

Adventure Helpline

Hitchhikers' Guide to the Galaxy on PCW8256. Screen door (plus any other hints welcomed). A D Cox, Fieldhead House, Leafy Grove, Keston, Kent BR2 6AH.

Mordon's Quest. East is a man-eating plant which we cannot kill, and NW is a pygmy who is eating his mother and offering her to us to eat, or it will have us for its next meal. We cannot kill him. Also we cannot get into the transporter, although we can take it with us wherever we go. Mandy and Colin Ford, 73 The Fairway, Abbots Langley, Watford, Herts WD5 0JY.

The Adventure on Sinclair QL. We cannot get past the snake, even though he is asleep, which was done by playing the flute. How do we get past him? Mandy and Colin Ford, 73 The Fairway, Abbots Langley, Watford, Herts WD5 0JY.

Lucifer's Realm on Commodore 64. On getting to hell, how do I get past the blue-tiled room (with distorted walls and a crack in the roof), without landing back on the narrow ledge (which is the first stopping point on entering hell). Andrew Metchick, 41 Eccleshall Road South, Sheffield 11 9PB.

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ADVENTURE GAMES

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Rainbird's latest releases from Magnetic Scrolls and Level Nine reviewed



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Adventure news from Incentive, Codemasters, Firebird, Delta Four and more

From the earliest mainframe programs to the sophistication of Rainbird's text-and-graphics packages, adventure games have fascinated many computer users. Is it the escapism, the mental challenge, or the thrill of completing a game?

Whichever it is, this supplement looks at the latest adventures from Rainbird, presents the biggest ever Tony Bridge hints-and-tips feature, brings you up to date with adventure news and fills you in on a few adventure-related topics.

We also look at **Defender of the Crown**, the spectacular mediaeval simulation on the Amiga. Neither an adventure or a simulation, it should still appeal to your adventurous spirit!

Now GO DOWN and start adventuring! ◀

Tony's megatips

HELPFUL HINTS ON A HORDE OF ADVENTURES,
COMPILED BY GRAND ELF TONY BRIDGE

▶ Adventureland

Get some mud to escape the chiggers. To unblock the window, drop the bladder and then use the flint and steel to create a disturbance! Shout at the bear to get the mirror.

▶ Aftershock

TAKE CHAIR from office then EXAMINE LIFT. Now CLIMB ONTO CHAIR, REMOVE PANEL, CLIMB OUT OF LIFT. Get the Bottle from the litter bin and fill it with oil.

Later, FIT HANDLE ONTO SLUICEGATE, LUBRICATE MECHANISM, then OPEN SLUICEGATE. In the House, EXAMINE STAIRS and then (yes, you must type it all exactly, crazy isn't it?). BRACE STAIRS WITH BEAM (from the Waste Ground). Try giving the buns to the Elephant (in fact, feed any animals you find), and examine the body of the Maintenance Foreman. To return to the roof of the house, JUMP ACROSS TO PARAPET, then CLIMB ONTO ROOF.

▶ Bored of the Rings

Use the scissors to open the box. To escape from the Willow, CRY HELP. Drop the pepper by the gates of Morona.

▶ Causes of Chaos

To get over the waterfall, wear the Barrel and then Enter the Water.

▶ Circus

To start, get the shovel and dig in the field.

▶ Colossal Adventure

To get the Platinum Pyramid, when in Y2 say 'PLUGH' to take you back to the building (listen for it!). Say 'PLUGH' again then 'PLOVER' to get to Plover room with lamp. When the spider is staring at the Pentacle, throw it off the Pinnacle.

▶ Deadline

Read the pad by rubbing it with the pencil. Answer telephone, get Loblo from

Dunbar's medicine cabinet and examine it - get the envelope from the lobby, and show letter to Mrs Robner.

Say 'Show me roses' to McNabb, and then follow McNabb and examine the ground.

Analyse the porcelain. Go to the living room and wait for Duffy, read and show him the lab report then follow Dunbar. Next, take the ticket - however, don't show the ticket to Baxter.

▶ Enthar 7

Pour the Poison in order to pass the plant in Section 5.

▶ Erik The Viking

Nothing will get you through the final door! Isn't it amazing what female Vikings used to make their stew? Some objects when examined will have pictures on them.

The medallion will have a picture of your current position. If you have the ragbag, stand on the deck and RUB the object which has a picture on it: you'll then appear at that location.

Another method of moving about is to RUB the Silver Amulet (you'll appear back at the Ship). Al Kwasarmi will give you the task of getting objects which you must bring to him - in return he will give



you a Ribbon which must be used to tie up the Wolf.

Golden Baton

Don't try and swim the moat while holding the matches, they'll just get wet - instead, throw the matches before diving in. To read the runes on the staff, wear the helmet from stable. To take the Crystal, wave the Staff and say 'AKRYZ'. To open the padlock, hold the mirror.

Gremlins

Watch the film. Light the welding torch and cut the mail box into plates. To finish, go to the swimming pool, drop everything and get Stripe out. There's a bug here - you MUST drop welding equipment and pipe before you cut it otherwise you can't drop everything!

Hampstead

To avoid arrest for indecent exposure - don't tweed in second-hand clothes shop. Always wear bicycle clips. Give brackets to man on train. Examine the desk in the store. Vote for 3 at the meeting. The cocktail party is southeast from the wine bar in Covent Garden. Buy a cottage. Give Pippa's father the memo and the report.

Heroes of Karn

When you feel you're on a star, remember the magic word. Give the Barrow-wight a bit of bible-bashing! Go to the castle, get thrown into the dungeon and bribe the guard. The honey will send the bear to sleep, while the tinder box will ignite the marsh gas.

You know what to do with the Frog, don't you? Kill the vampire to meet Haldor. If the hole proves too small, give the job to someone else.

The Hitchhiker's Guide To The Galaxy

In holds, wait until five senses become four (come to your senses!). The famous Babel Fish; First, get the junk mail from your front door at the start of the game. In the Vagon Hold, put the towel over the grate in the floor, and the dressing gown on the hook. Now get Ford's satchel, put it in front of the panel, and put the junk mail on top of satchel. Then press the button and watch!

The glass case: first throw switch - you'll then need to type the first word of the second verse of the Vagon Captain's poetry. Just ENJOY POETRY to get the second verse. The fluff: find the flowerpot. The screening door: carry Tea and No-Tea (you'll need 200 points, ie, you must have been in the alternate Universe).

The Hobbit

To escape the bulbous eyes, first wear the ring then travel east; when the creature is met, continue east, then WAIT twice.

The Hulk

At the start, BITE LIP to get out of the chair! (And BITE LIP to change from Hulk to Banner and back again). There are three domes that appear at random, so go south until you find the dome containing the bees, go back out into the field and WAVE FAN to get rid of them.

There are three gems to be found while you are here, so LIFT DOME and GET GEM - DIG, GO HOLE, DIG again until you find a gem.

Ice Station Zero

Guard a problem? PUSH CRATES. To get rid of the bird, PLAY RECORDER. To escape the native, HIDE IN FOSSILISED TREE.

Island of Xaan

To get past the second guard, try sending him to sleep!

Kentilla

If the Statue halts your progress, insert Rod. Swing across the river. Examine the Urgal-Maul more than once. Elva is good for carrying things. You can't enter the Castle unless both Zelda and Timandra are still alive.

Knight's Quest

Two can sometimes do better than one! At the cliff, lower the rope and climb down.

Lord Of The Rings

At Farmer Maggot's farm, WAIT 3 times for the dogs, then all will be well. Elfstones can be found in the Willow, at the top of a tree and in a plant pot. To get past the Barrow-wight, WEAR RING, but examine junk first. To get through the Gate, KNOCK ON HATCH, then say 'UNDERHILL'.

Get Sam to kill Green Knight with Sword. Follow Strider at all times! Get Merry to swim the lake. Old Man Willow: let Sam and Pippin be swallowed, but make sure one of them is carrying the matches. Then BECOME the character with the matches and LIGHT MATCH then look around. BECOME Frodo again and ask Tom for help. Sam can kill Black Riders with his sword. Don't forget to be friendly to the doors before the Mines of Moria.

Mindshadow

To escape the ship, get the meat cleaver and cut the chain. Talk to the derelict for

the password. Wear canvas to avoid the dart. Think a lot!

Mordon's Quest

Use the blanket to get across the quicksand. Draw the outline of the jungle to find the answer to Tarzan's question. Use the blowpipe to kill the pygmy. To get past the waterfall, sacrifice the Frog. At the Adamantium barrier, just persevere! To escape the arena, smoke the cigar.

Never Ending Story (Part One)

BLOW HORN to attract Falkor. TAKE FALKOR when in possession of AURYN and he will stay with you. To cross the desert, FLY SOUTH when you have Falkor with you. To enter the tunnel in the mountains, LIGHT BRANCH at the campfire, then LIGHT THORNS at the tunnel entrance. DROP CRYSTAL in the Strange Machine room to find out how to pass the Sphinxes.

Never Ending Story (Part Two)

At the start, stay away from the Nothing! In the ruined building, REMOVE PLANKS to reveal the stairway. To pass the Web, CUT WEB when you have the small knife. To pass the Torturer, DROP COIN (found in the pouch), then go West to find the Golden Key. Now you have the Golden Key, go back to the main gate of the city, then go South. East and you will find Aurny and Falkor. TAKE AURYN and TAKE FALKOR and you will have finished this part of the adventure.

Never Ending Story (Part Three)

To enter the Tower, UNLOCK DOOR with the Golden Key, and to enter the door to the Empress's quarters SAY PLEASE. To complete the adventure, be sure to be carrying AURYN when you meet the Empress.

The Odyssey

To build the boat, look around and use all the wood you can find; don't forget to obey orders and Pray to the Gods!

The Pawn

Give the note to the guards, and the chest to the adventurer. In the Voting Booth, vote for Gringo. Buy rations from John on the plain, and then give them and the lead to the Alchemists. In the Store room, cast a spell on the tomes. The porter likes a little tipple!

Quest For The Holy Grail

There's one key for one door. Dig in the





muddy area. Don't enter the cesspit and forget about the creaking sound and the 3-headed knight. The wedge can stop doors from slamming shut. Give the shrubbery to the Knight of Nic. Don't forget the hat to go past Eugene. Read the book with the piece of paper and Dictionary to get rid of the rabbit with the grenade. Put the Holy Grail on the throne in the castle.

▶ Red Moon

Wave the horseshoe at the blocked well. To get past the Watchdog, put the pills in the meat. Don't enter the room of mirrors!

▶ Return To Eden

To carry more objects, eat the bean. To cross the river, you'll need the stem and the tubers. Imagine that the two platforms are a system of scales... if you drop all, you can only pick up four items after this - to overcome, wear the Fig Leaf in the tree tops and throw the flask at the Godfather (you're sure to get some credit!). Drop the Koala beside the statue.

Give the credit card to the big robot and then pull the plug.

▶ Robin Of Sherwood

Touchstone locations: Up the holy tree of Herne, in the treasure chest in the castle bedroom, in the abbey with the nuns, with the Templars, in castle de Bellem.

▶ Seabase Delta

Blow bubble to wake her. The torch is useless. Use the fork to short the switch in the corridor. You'll need the ink from the sea creature to make the pen work to write on the pad to...

▶ Sea of Ziran

To find case, SWIM LEDGE. To get the charm, talk to the sea-elf. To go back down hole, WEAR MEDALLION.

▶ Secret Mission

Doesn't that map need a haircut?

▶ Snowball

If you're slipping on the ramp, use the Cat. Get the sword from the forge, wear the leather gloves. To open the safe, TURN SAFE. Wear the gas mask before opening the box. To enter the secret cupboard, copy Alice! To get some light, throw the raisin.

▶ Sorcerer

Give the coin to the Gnome in order to cross the bridge, but get it back when you return.



▶ Spiderman

The Web Formula is in the painting in the Penthouse. Gems are generally to be found upon the defeat of a villain or the performing of a task - however, there are also gems to be found in the CRIB, and in the DRAWER of the desk in the Penthouse. Gems are also to be found in the tool niches in the elevator shaft. To get to Penthouse, you must ENTER SHAFT and then GO UP until stopped. Now PUSH UP.

To defeat HYDRO MAN, set thermostat in Penthouse to its lowest level and he and aquarium will turn to ice. Reset thermostat to original level and ice will melt. POUR WATER. To defeat Lizardman, mix acid with calcium carbonate when in the Chem lab. To defeat Ringmaster CLOSE EYES before entering his room and then PUSH KNOB. TURN KNOB.

To examine crib in peace, GO WALL before entering room (this way you don't stand in the sand), EXAM CRIB (twice!): TAKE GEM (ignore formula, it's American for baby's feed). To enable the printing press to operate, there needs to be a total weight of more than 950lbs on the scale. To do this, deposit everything you can carry ie, couch, desk, OCTO, ELECTRO, HYDRO MAN, CONNORS, painting etc. EXAMINE DIAL - if it reads more than 950lbs go to comp lab and TYPE START.

To get Bio gem, stand outside the room it is in, then cast web at gem (it'll appear in the corridor). Get it early in the game - it disappears after you've destroyed the Ringman.

▶ St Brides

To escape from jail, pretend to faint (you need little female, how sexist!). If you need money, just pawn the pearl.

▶ Terrormolinos

To find the camera and the suitcase, look around the kitchen and the garden very carefully. Make sure that you secure the ladder before using it.

▶ Twin Kingdom Valley

To kill the dragon you need the wooden staff - it's behind the silver door in the desert city's castle. To get the silver key, give the diamond to the forest king. Now take the crystal ball to the witch and she will give you the bronze key. This will open the bronze door in the short passage, which will release the Princess. Make sure that the amulet is not in your holdall, or the Princess won't see it.

To get the diamond ring, go east, east, east, east and down from the Hall of the Mountain King and then kill the dwarf (it'll take a lot of strength and quite some

time). Although the master key is useful for any door, there are some secret doors which will only be revealed if you drink at Watersmeet.

▶ Velnor's Lair

To cross the Lava, hold the statue, say 'TIAMAT' and cross the bridge. Put out the torch before going north into the swamp. To pass the sharks, drop the armour, use the Trident, enter Pool, go East and Leave the pool. Examine the rags to find the telescope.

▶ Zork 1

The thief may be 'Egg'-asperating at times, so why not give him some of your yolk to bear; it will pay dividends in the end. To enter the tight crack, put torch in basket for a source of light, go through the mine and enter the crack. You'll also need to put the coal and the screwdriver in the basket, as they come in useful when you confront a certain machine... If you're stuck at the Dam, press the right button, examine the rubble and use the wrench. Breaking a mirror will bring you bad luck, so try rubbing it instead.

▶ Zork 2

If you're feeling cagey in, tell your robot 'to lift it off your head. Before releasing the serpent from the aquarium, take some of its water. Use the plate mat and opener to get the Blue Sphere.

▶ Zork 3

If the guardians keep killing you, then you need the vial. And try saying Hello Sailor! Wait near the chest for the staff.

▶ Warlord

To get started, Go East, Free Hare, West, Up, East, East, Get Acorn, Go North, Give Acorn to Raven. Now Wear Torc. Watch Torc in Swamp and heed its warnings! Items not needed are Pig, Skull, Silver, Vase, Chariot and Body. When you first meet the Druid, who has the Amulet, read the script carefully. When you get the Urn, don't drop it!

▶ Worm In Paradise

You'll get nothing from the robots if you don't have a shower from time to time.

▶ Zzzz

To get the Bike, just PUSH or WHEEL it. To beat Billy, use your Water Pistol. Climb Tree to find release.

My grateful thanks to many subscribers to the Bridge Database, but especially John Wilson, Dennis Wilson and others for specific hints.

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THE SETTING

The game is set in New York City in the late 1990's. You role-play the part of a gangleader who controls a group of misguided youths. The city has severely deteriorated. The brave citizens who remain are now in a life and death struggle with the ever increasing number of drug-crazed street gangs. The New York Police Department is severely undermanned.

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No need to look through complex charts and code books to understand this game.



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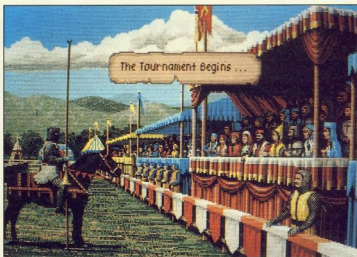


Defender of the Crown isn't exactly an adventure, isn't exactly a strategy game, and certainly isn't a complex simulation of the "Age of Chivalry". So what's it doing in this supplement?

The answer is that it's great fun to play, and while it involves elements of arcade skill and strategic thought, it should appeal to adventurers because it evokes the era of "lusty wenches and black-hearted villains" so wonderfully.

With the Commodore Amiga, you expect marvellous graphics, and those Defender of the Crown has aplenty. From the opening titles, shimmering metal on a background of craggy stone, you know that this is going to be something special.

After the introduction, in which Robin of Sherwood explains that with the King dead and the Crown missing it is up to you to save the nation, your first task is to choose a hero suitable for the job. There



Defence of the realm

are four to choose from, all with chivalrous names and craggy features. Choose one with good swordfighting ability; this is much more important than the superficially more attractive jousting ability.

To start with, your hero has one plot of land, which provides him with a regular income and houses his home castle. The task is to take over all the other nobles' lands, using either your skills in the joust, or by accumulating enough money from conquests to build an overwhelming army.

On each turn you can choose to hold a tournament, build your army, study the map for threatening armies, launch a looting raid or try to conquer any section adjoining one of your own. Raids are carried out in the dead of night, and involve much mouse-bashing as you try to cut down your opponents' thugs. There's more luck than skill in this bit; a lot depends on your swordplay rating rather than your prowess with the mouse.

If you win your way to the inner sanctum you will be rewarded with money, which can be spent on soldiers,



IT'S NEITHER AN
ADVENTURE NOR A
SIMULATION, BUT CHRIS
JENKINS FOUND
MINDSCAPE'S DEFENDER OF
THE CROWN AN EXPERIENCE
NOT TO BE MISSED

knights and catapults. If you are called upon to rescue a Saxon maiden from the Normans, take the opportunity; if you win through, you will be rewarded by a lointingling wench unlacing your buskins, which does wonders for your image and improves your battles prowess.

Once you have won a maiden you can set forth, conquering other lands. It's best to move into some unoccupied territories first, to increase your income; you can then afford to buy a catapult and take a part in battering down some castles. Having achieved that, with a steady eye and a good aim, you must overcome the defenders; you can be beaten even if you have a larger army, so be prepared to select the "flee" option if things are going badly.

Although capturing an opponent's home castle wins you all his land, you can also gamble for landholdings in tournaments. There's a succession of wonderful graphics here, culminating with the sight of a heavily-armoured knight bearing down on you as you try to steady your lance at his shield. Unhorse him and you win lands of fame; lose and you get a dent in the codpiece.

Random elements like Normans

sabotaging your catapults, attacking your home castle or stealing your tax-money can upset your plans, but you can call three times upon the help of Robin of Sherwood, who will lend men to help you defeat a difficult foe.

Capturing the whole kingdom and being presented with the crown is a real lump-in-the-throat experience. Unfortunately the combined talent of Christopher "Longsword" Jenkins and the real power behind the throne, John "Front-de-Bouef" Cook managed to complete the game in under half-an-hour. Mere mortals may



take longer - maybe we're just cut out to be heroes.

Whatever the case, Defender of the Crown will appeal to everyone with a love of adventure and an appreciation of state-of-the-art graphics. Don't go into it expecting a "medieval simulation", complete to the last crop report, plague and population density graph, and you won't be disappointed. Set firmly in the tradition of Errol Flynn films and Walter Scott novels, Defender of the Crown is an experience not to be missed. ◀

The land of Rainbird

CHRIS JENKINS ON THE PCW PAWN,
ST SILICON DREAMS, AND AMIGA KNIGHT
ORC, ALL FROM ADVENTUROUS RAINBIRD

Rainbird's presence in the adventure market is being consolidated with the release of more conversions of existing titles, and the promise of greater things yet to come.

Perhaps most unusual of the conversions is the Amstrad PCW 8256 version of **The Pawn**. As most adventurers will know, **The Pawn** is a quirky and sophisticated adventure with advanced graphics.

The PCW version, of course, retains all the plot complexities and programming sophistication of the Amiga, Atari ST, and CBM64 versions, while the colourful graphics are represented in the Amstrad's glorious monochrome, making the "grassy plain" look even grassier than usual.

Kerovnia

The PCW version comes on a single disc, and is packaged with a poster, PCW playing guide, gameplay guide and novelette. The obvious differences in the game are due to the PCW's operating system; the response speed is noticeably slower than other versions, and of course the graphics have lost something in the translation. Having said that, the pictures are certainly better than anything else seen on the PCW; you have a choice of finishes, "stippled" or "dithered", and the overall effect, as you can see from the picture shown here, is impressive. If you prefer, you can switch the graphics off to improve the running speed.

The full text editing system is retained; you can move or delete letters or whole words, move the cursor to the start or end of a line, or re-edit a mistyped command by recalling it with the COPY key. The printer can be switched on to record the gameplay, and game position can be saved either to RAM disc or to floppy disc.

The storyline, as most of you will be aware, deals with a period of social upheaval in the land of Kerovnia. You become the unwitting pawn in a series of plots involving the Devil, the effete King Erik, the enigmatic sorcerer Kronos and numerous other characters, all of whom react in highly individual and "intelligent" ways. The Parser is so advanced that sentences such as "pick up all the tools except the hoe and the rake, place them in the wheelbarrow and open the shed door with the key in the pocket"

can be acted upon with perfect accuracy; gone are the days of verb-noun text entry.

The Pawn is recommended for PCW owners, whether hardened adventurers or neophytes. The Amstrad CPC6128 version, with, of course, full colour graphics, is also on the way.

Rainbird's latest Level Nine release is the Atari ST version of **Silicon Dreams**. This trilogy of adventures, **Snowball**, **Return to Eden** and **The Worm in Paradise**, suffers like its predecessor **Jewels of Darkness**, from graphics which would look fine on a Quilled adventure on the Spectrum or CBM64, but are a positive insult on the ST. Fortunately for more discerning adventurers, the games themselves easily outshine the graphics.

Snowball involves special agent Kim Kimberley (any relation to Doc Smith's Kimball Kinnison?), in a battle to save the giant colonisation ship Snowball 9 and its hibernating passengers.

Return to Eden sees Kinnison, wrongly accused of sabotaging the ship, fighting intelligent robots and alien plantlife on the colony world Eden, while Worm in Paradise is set 100 years later, when the supposedly perfect political/economic system of Eden has to be challenged, entailing you accumulating money and becoming a member of the ruling part of the strange city of Enoch.

Silicon Dreams allows you to string together multiple commands using full stops between sentences. You can also use "except", "get all", "oops" (to take back a move) and other time-savers, and there's

a RAM save facility as well as the usual disc save.

Excellent adventuring value at £19.95, and the Spectrum 48K version is still available on three cassettes at £14.95.

Perhaps the most exciting news from Rainbird is the latest Level Nine adventure, **Knight Orc**, initially released on the Amiga and Atari ST.

There are three parts to the adventure, in which you play a down-trodden orc in a human-dominated universe. You have to recruit four accomplices in your plan to gain revenge on the human oppressors.

The game features character interaction and artificial intelligence, which allows you to issue orders to other characters and watch as they act in an independent manner. High level commands, allowing you to move straight to a named location or follow a given character, are also included.

The 1000-word vocabulary and advanced Parser allow complex linked command sentences, while the digitised graphics look like being the best since **The Pawn**.

Knight Orc will be available at £19.95 for the Amiga and ST from March, while Spectrum, CBM64, Amstrad CPC and PCW, Atari 800, Apple 2, IBM, MSX and Macintosh versions (Phew!) are promised.

Rainbird's adventure catalogue is beginning to develop into a respectable challenge to the Infocoms of this world; it could well be that the company will soon be regarded as the world's best adventure software house. ◀



Rainbird's Amstrad PCW 8256 Pawn - stippled or dithered



GAC latest

Incentive's **Graphic Adventure Creator**, fast gaining ground on **The Quill** as most popular game generating system, has been enhanced by the release of a helpful handbook and planning pad.

The Designer Pad has over 200 double-sided A4 pages, and costs £7.95 plus £1.25 towards postage and packing. Each side contains spaces to fill in room names and descriptions, local conditions, and connections to other rooms.

The GAC Adventure Writers Handbook has around fifty pages of helpful hints on making the best of the system. It includes sections on writing technique, how to use counters and location markers, how to differentiate between different kinds of the same object, saving memory with graphics, and so on. There are sections for each different micro as well as general points.



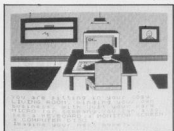
There are also two Medallion Graphic Adventure games available from Incentive. Written using GAC, on the full range of micros, they are Peter Torrance's **Apache Gold**, featuring lonesome cowboy Luke Warne, and Tim Walsha and Simon Lipscombe's **Winter Wonderland**, set in the mysterious Himalayas.

Contact Incentive Software, 2 Minerva House, Calleva Park, Aldermaston, Berkshire RG7 4QW, 07356 77288. ◀

Imagine...

On the subject of Incentive's GAC, the latest Firebird Silver Range adventure, **Imagination**, was also written by Peter Torrance using that system.

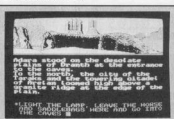
At only £1.99, **Imagination** could claim to be four adventures in one. Set in your living room in front of your micro, it presents you with four game scenarios into which you can escape if your imagination is powerful enough. One is a space adventure, one a wartime romp, the third a spoof of **Lords of Midnight**, and the last is set inside a Manic Miner-type arcade game.



You can move from one adventure to another by "pinching your arm" to wake up, but it's possible to carry objects from one scenario to another in your effort to discover how many stars there are in the universe.

A good sense of humour and GAC's decent parser combine to make **Imagination** good adventuring value for money.

Contact Firebird Software, Telecomsoft, 64-76 New Oxford Street, London WC1A 1PS, 01-379 6755. ◀



Delta Four's latest venture is **Abstract Concepts**, a series of "serious" adventures in contrast to their popular spoofs. The first title, **Enchantress**, will feature an improved parser and a high degree of character artificial intelligence.

Budget ABS

Alpha-Omega's Adventure Builder System is a budget alternative to GAC or **The Quill** at \$4.95. Designed for the Spectrum, it's a "compiled Basic" system which allows you easily to create programs which run at near machine-code speed.

ABS comes with a 32-page booklet explaining the Basic program, the machine code core, and the method of creating lists of verbs, nouns, locations and objects.

Screen colours can be defined, but to incorporate graphics you'll need the forthcoming **Graphic Aid** package at \$2.50.

The sample adventure included with ABS gives some idea of the strengths and limitations of the system; it will be interesting to see whether any adventure writers adopt it for writing commercial games.

Contact Alpha Omega Software, CRL House, 9 King's Yard, Carpenter's Road, London E15 2HD, 01-985 6877. ◀

Mysterious

Melbourne House's plans to release the adventure **Mystery of Arkham Manor** may be changed by the news of the Mastertronic takeover. Featuring text, icons, pull-down menus and animated graphics, the game places you in the role of a journalist investigating supernatural goings-on in a quiet country village.

Mystery of Arkham Manor allows you to file "reports" to your "editor", complete with "photographs" and "headlines" which can be printed out as you play.

Release date is May; prices are £9.95 for CBM64 and £8.95 for Spectrum and Amstrad CPC.

Contact Melbourne House, 60 High Street, Hampton Wick, Kingston upon Thames, Surrey KT1 4DB. ◀

Chrome Dome

The latest Codemasters release is the text/graphics adventure **Necris Dome**. Initially for the CBM 64, **Necris Dome** is set on an orbiting mausoleum manned by renegade robots. Shipped aboard in a consignment of corpses, your task is to determine whether the androids have armed the Dome.

The insert contains several clues about disabling androids, using transporter units



and completing the game, which you might rather not read!

James Wilson's metallic graphics are suitably atmospheric, and do we detect the influence of GAC again? I think we do. Contact Codemasters, 1 Beaumont Business Centre, Beaumont Close, Banbury, Oxon OX16 7RT, 0295-68426. ◀

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Rockfall

Craig Davenport

Rockfall continues this week with more of listing 2. The controls for moving your man around are – S – up X – down; – left; – right Q – terminate life

The final section of the listing appears next week but if you would like a copy on cassette send £2.00 to Craig Davenport, 11 Kentchurch Close, Tupsley, Hereford HR1 1QS.

```

1000 REM *****
1001 IFLE=15THENLE=1:SC=SC+600
1005 PRINT "J";
1010 FORI=1 TO 11:PRINT:PRINT"█ ";FORI=1 TO19
1020 A$=MID$(S$(LE,I),T,1)
1030 IFA$="R"THENPRINTR$;
1040 IFA$="W"THENPRINTW$;
1050 IFA$="G"THENPRINTG$;
1060 IFA$="D"THENPRINTD$;
1080 NEXTI:NEXTI
1090 PRINT:PRINT"█ ———— █":
1092 PRINT "      █";
1100 A$=MID$(STR$(SC),2,LEN(STR$(SC))):SC$=LEFT$("000000",6-LEN(A$))+A$
1110 PRINT"███SPC(11)"#SCORE ";SC$;" ";
TAB(33)"MEN"/LI:"# LEVEL ";LE
1200 RETURN
1500 PRINT"J":POKE 53281,0:POKE 53280,0:POKE 646,1
1510 LL=10
1520 A$="          ROCK FALL BY CRAIG DAVENPORT 27/10/86.  "
1530 LE=LEN(A$):L=(40-LL)/2
1540 FOR A=1 TO LE:FOR S=0 TO 75:NEXTS
1550 PRINT"██████████";TAB(L)
1560 PRINT MID$(A$,A,LL)
1570 FORB=1 TO 100:NEXT B,A
1580 GET A$:IFA$="" THEN 1580
1590 IFA$=" " THEN RETURN
1600 RETURN
10000 REM DATA FOR SCREEN DESIGN R=ROCK,D=DIAMOND,W=WALL,G=GROUND
10001 REM SCREEN 1
10010 DATAMGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGW,WGGCWRRRRRRRRRRRMGGGW
10011 DATAMGGGGGRIGGRIGGRIGGRGW,WGGGGGWGGGGGGWRGGGGW,WGGGGGGGGGGGGWRGGGGW
10012 DATAMGGGGGGWRDRWGGRGGGW,WGGDGRGDMMWDGGRGGW,WGGGGRGWDDDWGGGGGGW
10013 DATAMGGGGGGWGRGCGGGGGGGW,WGGDGWGRRRRRRWGDGGW
10014 DATAMGRGGGGGGDDGGGRGGGW
10019 REM SCREEN 2
10020 DATAMGGRGRGGGGGGGGGGGGW,WGGDGGGGGGGGGRGGRGW,WGGRGRGWMMDINWMDW
10021 DATAMGGGGDDINGGGGGGRDGGW,WGGGGWGDGRGGRGGGGW,WGGGGWGDWWGGNNWGGW
10022 DATAMGRGGMNGNRGNRGNRGNW,WDRGNGMGWGGGGGGW,WGRRGGGGWDMGGGGGGW
10023 DATAMGDDGRRRGWGMWGGGGGW,WGGGGRGGGGGGGGGGGW
10024 REM SCREEN 3
10030 DATAMGGGGRRRRGGGGGGGGW
10031 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10032 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10033 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10034 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10035 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10036 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10037 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10038 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10039 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10040 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10041 REM SCREEN 4
10050 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10051 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10052 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10053 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10054 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10055 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10056 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10057 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10058 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10059 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10060 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10061 REM SCREEN 5
10070 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10071 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10072 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10073 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10074 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10075 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10076 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10077 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10078 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10079 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10080 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10081 REM SCREEN 6
10090 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10091 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10092 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10093 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10094 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10095 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10096 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10097 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10098 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10099 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW
10100 DATAMGGGGRRGGGGGGGGW

```

PMDump

David Gristwood

Any programmer who uses 'C' or assembler will come across, sooner rather than later, the 'bombs'. Even if you don't understand the cause, at least the symptoms are clear. The program suddenly halts, and a number of little bombs appear on the centre line of the screen. At this point either Gem returns to the desktop, or the machine 'hangs', and can only be restarted by pressing the reset switch. At this point PMDump should be run. The program will display one screenful of information, detailing the cause of the problem, then wait for any key to be pressed before returning to the desktop.

When the 68000 processor has to deal with an unexpected situation, it

generates what is known as an 'exception'. Such situations might include a character arriving at a serial port, or an attempt to access protected memory. When the ST is first switched on, all the exceptions that don't have a special routine associated with them, are set to point to the 'bomb' handler. This is a general purpose error handler, which aborts the program, and indicates the type of exception by the number of bombs drawn. The handler also stores diagnostic information which PMDump picks up, analyses and displays.

PMDump should display enough information for the user to determine the cause of the error. The key to this can usually be found in the exception type. If this in itself is not sufficient, the contents of the registers and the stack provide further information. In the special case of addressing errors, the stack contains a 'snap shot' of the 68000 at the moment the error occurred, and PMDump displays all this information.

The most common exception for 'C' programs, is that of attempting to access protected or non-existent memory through an invalid pointer. PMDump indicates the point at which the error occurred (the Program Counter), as well as the actual address of the pointer. Auxiliary information includes whether the cycle was Read or Write, and if the program was in User or Supervisor mode.

PMDump was written using version 3.03.04 of the Lattice C compiler from Metacomco. Use any text editor to enter the program exactly as shown, including all comments, then save it as PMDump.C. Compile and link the source file with the default settings.

The second part of this listing will be printed next week. Should anyone not wish to type the listing in or if they don't have a C compiler then send £5 to David Gristwood, 3 Belle Vue Drive, Sunderland, Tyne & Wear SR2 7SF for a copy on disc.

```
#include "osbind.h"
#include "stdio.h"
#include "fcntl.h"
#include "ctype.h"

#define SUCCESS 0 /* success return code */
#define ERROR (-1) /* error return code */

#define TRUE 1 /* boolean true state */
#define FALSE 0 /* boolean false state */

#define ON 1 /* boolean true state */
#define OFF 0 /* boolean false state */

#define ESC 27 /* ASCII escape code */

#define TWIDTH 80 /* test screen width */
#define TDEPTH 25 /* test screen depth */

#define MAGNUMUSER 0x12345678 /* pm pa lives */
#define DESLEN 50 /* max description length */

typedef unsigned char byte;
typedef int boolean;

byte *version = "1.0"; /* version */

unsigned d[8], a[7], sp[2]; /* 32 bit registers */
unsigned short stk[16]; /* 16 bit stack words */

unsigned excno = 0; /* exception # */
byte excbytes[DESLEN] = /* exception descriptions */
{
    "Unknown exception type",
    "USER (nonexistent memory)",
    "Address (boundary) error",
    "Illegal instruction",
    "Zero divide",
    "CHK instruction",
    "IRAPV instruction",
    "Privilege violation",
    "TRACE",
    "Line 1010 emulator",
    "Line 1111 emulator",
    "Unassigned (reserved) interrupt",

```

```
/*Uninitialised interrupt",
"Spurious interrupt",
"Autovectors",
"Instruction vectors",
"User interrupt"
};

/*****
/* main()
*****/
main()
{
    boolean loadpduap();

    /* load the post mortem dump area, then show it */
    /*****
    showtitle();

    if (loadpduap() == TRUE)
        showpduap(); /* show information */
    else
        shownothing(); /* there has been no post mortem dump */

    /* wait for key to exit */
    /*****
    getch();
}

/*****
/* loadpduap()
/* If an exception has taken place, load the
/* information from the post mortem dump.
/* Return dump status.
/*
/* - 0x380 $12345678 if valid dump
/* 0x384 - 0x3AC saved D0-D7
/* 0x3AC - 0x3CC saved A0-A6 + SSP
/* 0x3CC exception #
/* 0x3CC USP
/* 0x3CC - 0x3EB stack dump
*****/
boolean loadpduap()
{
    long oldsp;
    unsigned u;

```


Programming: Atari ST

```

/* enter supervisor mode */
/*****

oldsp = Super((long) NULL);

/* check for valid pm dump */
/*****

if (*(long *) 0x300) != PAGENUMBER
{
    /* no post mortem dump */
    /*****

    Super(oldsp); /* exit from supervisor mode */
    return FALSE;
}

/* load data registers */
/*****

for (u = 0; u < 8; u++)
    d(u) = *(long *) 0x304 + u;

/* load address registers */
/*****

for (u = 0; u < 7; u++)
    a(u) = *(long *) 0x30A + u;

/* load stack pointers */
/*****

sp[0] = *(long *) 0x30C; /* SSP */
sp[1] = *(long *) 0x30B; /* USP */

/* load exception # */
/*****

excco = *(byte *) 0x304;

/* load stack dump */
/*****

for (u = 0; u < 16; u++)
    stk(u) = *(unsigned short *) 0x30C + u;

/* exit supervisor mode */
/*****

Super(oldsp);

return TRUE;
}

/*****
/* showtitle () */
/* Show the title for the post mortem dump. */
/*****
showtitle();

{
    /* print title information message */
    /*****

    printcis();

    printcis(1);
    printf(" POST MORTEM INFORMATION DUMP Version %s\n", version);
    printcis(2);
    printf("Copyright (C) David Gristwood and");
    printcis(3);
    printf("Byline Software Limited 1988");
}

/*****

```

```

/* showpcdump () */
/* Show the information obtained from the */
/* post mortem dump area. */
/*****
showpcdump()
{
    unsigned no2type();

    unsigned exctype, u, v, x, y;

    /* print exception information */
    /*****

    exctype = no2type(excco);
    x = (TWIDTH - (24 + strlen(exctypes(exctype))) / 2);

    printf(x, S);
    printf("*** Exception #%-x %s ***", excco, exctypes(exctype));

    /* print data registers */
    /*****

    printf(0, B);
    printf(" "); printvrs(0);
    printf(" DATA REGISTERS\n");
    printvrs(OFF);
    printf(" 00-03 %08x %08x %08x %08x\n", d(0), d(1), d(2), d(3));
    printf(" 04-07 %08x %08x %08x %08x\n", d(4), d(5), d(6), d(7));

    /* print address registers */
    /*****

    printf(0, 13);
    printf(" "); printvrs(0);
    printf(" ADDRESS REGISTERS\n");
    printvrs(OFF);
    printf(" A0-A3 %08x %08x %08x %08x\n", a(0), a(1), a(2), a(3));
    printf(" A4-A6 %08x %08x %08x\n", a(4), a(5), a(6));

    /* print stack pointers */
    /*****

    printf(0, 18);
    printf(" "); printvrs(0);
    printf(" STACK POINTERS\n");
    printvrs(OFF);
    printf(" SSP %08x USP %08x\n", sp[0], sp[1]);

    /* print stack dump */
    /*****

    y = 8;
    printf(S1, y);
    printvrs(0);
    printf(" STACK DUMP\n");
    printvrs(OFF);
    for (u = 0, y++; u < 16; u += 4, y++)
    {
        printf(S5, y);

        for (v = 0; v < 4; v++)
            printf(" %04x", stk(u + v));
    }

    /* examine stack when address bus errors */
    /*****

    if (excco == 2 || excco == 3)
    {
        unsigned mode, addr;

        y = 15;
        printf(S1, y++);
        printvrs(0);
        printf(" ADDRESS BUS ERROR\n");
        printvrs(OFF);
    }
}

```

Globes

T N Richardson

Here is routine for the BBC/Electron which will draw globe shapes. In the procedure, *A,B* is the globe's central position on screen, *X* and *Y* are the radius of globes, *ST* are the steps between lines.

```
10MODE0
20PROCLOBE(640,512,300,300,50)
30PROCLOBE(200,200,100,100,25)
40PROCLOBE(1000,200,200,100,25)
50END
60DEFPROCLOBE(A,B,X,Y,ST)
70VDU29,A;B;
80M:X=M+Y
90FORX=M TO 0 STEP-ST
100PROCIRC
```

```
110NEXT
120I=M
130FORY=M TO 0 STEP-ST
140PROCIRC
150NEXT
160ENDPROC
170DEFPROCIRC
180MOVE SIN(0.2)*X,COS(0.2)*Y
190FOR ANG=0 TO 6.4 STEP0.2
200DRAW SIN(ANG)*X,COS(ANG)*Y
210 NEXT:ENDPROC
```

Stopwatch

Simon Webb

This is a short procedure to give the Psion Organiser II a stopwatch. Pressing *S* starts, stops and resets the timer while *Esc* and then *Q* exit the routine.

```
STOP:
LOCAL KS(1).P.MIN,SEC
POKEW $20CD,3600 :AT
6.2 :PRINT "00.00"
START::
BEEP 50,100
IF GETS<>"S"
POKEW $20CD,300 :RETURN
ENDIF
POKEW $20CB,0 :BEEP 50,100
LOOP::
```

```
P=(PEEKB($20CB)
*256+PEEKB($20CC))/20
MIN=INT(P/60)
:SEC=(P-(MIN*60))/100
AT (6-(MIN<10)).2 :PRINT
FIX$(MIN+SEC.2,
(-5-(MIN<10)))
IF KEYS="S"
GOTO START::
ENDIF
GOTO LOOP::
```

Border Disabler

David Baille

This short routine for the Commodore 64 sets up an IRQ interrupt which disables the top and bottom borders allowing you to position sprites within them.

```
100 FORT=49152T049220
110 READA
120 POKEW,A
130 NEXTT
140 POKE16383,0
150 SYS49152
160 END
1000 DATA120,169,31,141,20,3,169,192
1001 DATA141,21,3,169,129,141,26,208
1002 DATA169,127,141,13,220,88,173,17
1003 DATA208,9,16,141,17,208,96,173
1004 DATA18,208,201,250,240,13,169,27
1005 DATA141,17,208,169,250,141,18
1006 DATA208,76,61,192,169,19,141,17
1007 DATA208,169,51,141,18,208,169
1008 DATA1,141,25,208,76,49,234
```

Programming Spotlight – Singlestep



Programming Spotlight is where long programs are featured and offered for sale to you, the reader, by the author. This week is your second chance to send for Singlestep. Next

R M Wilkinson

This handy Spectrum utility enables the user to step through a machine code program one instruction at a time, examining the results, the various registers and memory locations, chang-

ing them if necessary. All 102 undocumented op-codes are handled and single registers are also represented in binary.

For a copy of Singlestep and full working instructions send £2.75 to R M Wilkinson, Programming Spotlight, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

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Trying to connect

R Miller, of East Kilbride, Glasgow, writes:

Q I have two Commodore Plus 4 computers, a 1551 disc drive, a MPS 803 printer, and two Philips 8502 monitors. I am trying to connect the machines together using the User/RS232 ports, so that I can access the same disc drive, cassette deck, etc, from both computers.

Unfortunately, I have had no success so far; I find it very hard to get information from anywhere regarding the interfacing of two Plus 4s, and you are my last hope.

The bits and pieces that I already have are two User port plus, and one metre of 10 core screened cable and have tried connecting them together. I have tried several programs to make them communicate but no way will they talk to each other. I have also tried a three line interface but again with no success.

A The problem with this is that I know little about the Plus 4. However, from the information you have sent me, I think that you may have your wires crossed. The problem with the Commodore RS232s is that they work on non-standard voltages. The RS232 standard quotes signal levels of ± 12 volts as a maximum with ± 3 being the minimum. Commodore RS232 works at 0 and 5

volts. This may be the problem but, before you give up, try the following connections:

Plus 4/A Plus 4/B

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| TX | RX |
| RX | TX |
| RTS | CTS |
| CTS | RTS |
| GND | GND |
| Sig GND | Sig GND |
| Both machines | |
| DTR | Leave unconnected |
| RI | +5 volts or 0 volts |
| DCD | +5 volts or 0 volts |
| DSR | +5 volts or 0 volts |

The reason for tying DCD, RI, etc, to 5 or 0 volts is that, although they are unnecessary to the transmission of data as such, they need to be one or the other (I'm not absolutely sure which but there are only eight possibilities) to inform the machine that everything is connected.

The programs you supplied (not reproduced here) look OK with the silent terminal being the easiest to test things with. If you have no joy from the above arrangement, you may be able to buy two 'proper' RS232 interfaces for the Plus 4 which will certainly work, but will cost more money.

Torn between two machines

P Hill, of Wakefield, W Yorks, writes:

Q I am considering buying a 68000-based micro to, hopefully, learn programming. My problem is that I have two choices, I either buy the Atari STFm with b/w monitor and Computer Concepts fast Basic Rom which would cost £580, or I wait and buy the forthcoming £500 Amiga (which I believe has a better Basic) and a b/w monitor which will cost about £650. Which would you advise?

I will also want to play games on the computer. I did consider buying the Amstrad 6128, but for not much extra I can get a 68000-based micro. Finally, are there any good books on 68000 assembly language programming you could recommend?

A In a number of ways, the Amiga is the better machine but, if you are going to learn 68000 machine code, the ST is far more open and easier to program. Its architecture is less sophisticated so you would have to program more functions than the Amiga, but the Amiga can be very complex in some ways.

Secondly, you may have to wait a long time for the Amiga, since Commodore has still not confirmed UK launch and release dates. The trouble with waiting to buy a micro is that by the time it appears, there may well be a new dream micro around the corner.

As far as games go (and I know people will mean about this), the ST is the better machine at the moment, especially in this country. Because there are more of them around, the software houses are producing more games than they do for the Amiga, especially as Commodore, the manufacturer, is currently promoting the business uses of the machine.

Good books about the 68000 are almost non-existent, and the best way to learn programming is to get your brain dirty and do it. A book that will explain the functions of all the instructions is *68000 Assembly Language Programming* by Gerry Kane, Doug Hawkins and Lance Leventhal, published by Osborn/McGraw Hill (34 Dover Street, London W1).

Bright bands of light on Amstrad

Paul McLean, of South Shields, Tyne and Wear, writes:

Q I hope you can help me with a problem that has occurred during the recent cold snap. Every few minutes my Amstrad 128 keeps crashing. It very much looks like a voltage spike as the printer also resets. Could the recent cold have affected the mains supply?

I think one of these voltage spikes has caused

some damage to the monitor as a bright green band of colour has appeared right along the top and to the left hand side of the display. Text and graphics appear as they should but the band of colour is always there. Has the fault occurred in the computer (which works as it should) or the monitor?

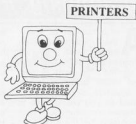
A The recent cold weather should not have affected your computer at all, unless it was damp and something inside froze (pretty unlikely). However, it does sound as though there is something wrong with the monitor and, since the power supply is in the monitor, the same problem may be causing your computer to crash.

The fact that the printer resets may mean nothing since the lines from the computer will have bounced up and down during power loss causing unusual signals to be sent. It is possible that power surges over the mains supply could cause your computer to crash but I have experienced no problems and there have definitely been fluctuations with the electricity supply in parts of London.

If your computer is still crashing now that the cold is retreating, there is something wrong with the power supply in the monitor and there is nothing for it but to get it fixed. Third parties will do this probably faster than Amstrad but will charge you (but then, so will Amstrad if you are out of warranty).

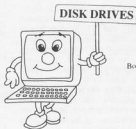
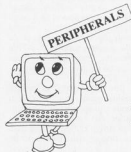
Try disconnecting the power supply from the monitor to the computer and see if the colour band is still there. If it is then the monitor is definitely at fault. You may try turning the brightness control up full for a moment and see if that gets rid of it; the phosphors in the tube may have become overexcited.

Mains power fluctuations cannot damage your computer, neither can the cold, and I have heard rumours that Amstrad monitors are not all that reliable. It looks as though you will have to challenge Amstrad on this one. If it's under warranty, try getting it exchanged for a new one.



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This is the modem world

Ben Knox concludes his two-part investigation of international communications

Last week I looked at Compuserve, the largest American computer system. There are a number of other systems in the States, which offer different facilities and sometimes lower prices.

The Source is the second largest 'information utility'. Like Compuserve, it uses scrolling text for its display format.

It also has many of the same facilities which I covered last week: special interest groups, a CB simulator and uploading and downloading of programs.

In addition to these, there is a conferencing facility called 'Parti' (which is short for 'Participate').

Parti is like the messaging facility on Bulletin Boards, except it is much bigger. It works on a 'tree-structure'. There are main topics (main branches), sub-topics (branches coming off the main branches) and sub-topics of sub-topics (branches coming off the branches which come off the main branches).

For example, if you look under the main topic called 'Computers', you would find sub-topics of 'Apple', 'IBM' and so on. Looking under the sub-topic 'IBM', you would find further sub-topics like 'IBM Hardware', and 'IBM Software'.

Once you have found the sub-topic which covers your particular interest, you can read and write messages.

If you cannot find a suitable heading for your message, you can create another sub-topic (branch) yourself.

The tree-structure makes it relatively easy to find specific items of interest, but is not really designed for browsing with no particular purpose.

If you want to be kept informed of the goings-on under a particular main topic, or sub-topic, you can use the 'Join' feature.

After you join a topic, a special mailbox is created for you under your Parti name. Then, whenever you access Parti by typing in your name, you will be able to read all the new messages without having to work through all the topics again, or having to remember which message you got up to last time.

Another feature of The Source is that you can use the Kermit file transfer protocol to up- and download programs from its special interest groups (SIGs). The Kermit protocol works a lot faster than the more common Xmodem proto-

col. Of course you need to be using software which can support Kermit file transfers, but such programs are readily available for little cost for most micros.

In fact, if you have IBM compatible, you can download a Kermit communications program for free (except for online time charges) using your current software, if it can manage Xmodem.

The Source has an electronic mail system called SourceMail. If you have ever used Telecom Gold, here in Britain, you will recognise SourceMail, as the two systems both use the same software.

In fact, The Source runs on the same computers as Telecom Gold: Primes.

"If the prices of the 'big boys' are too much, then you might take a look at some of the smaller services which are appearing on the other side of the Atlantic which have much lower standard rates and may provide special offers"

Users of Telecom Gold will, therefore, find The Source fairly easy to use when they first log on.

In addition to the above-mentioned features, The Source provides access to newswires, databases covering all interests, and a very good weekly computer magazine called Newsbytes. The British communications expert, Steve Gold, writes the European news for the magazine.

The Source costs \$50 (about £35) to register and connect time is charged at between \$6 and \$12 (£4-£9) per hour, depending on the time of access. On top of these charges, British users have to pay for communications between the UK and the US via PSS. For further information contact Source Telecomputing Corporation, 1616 Anderson Road, McLean, Virginia 22102, USA. (Telephone: 0101 (703) 734 7500).

You will by now realise that international communications is an expensive business!

If the prices of the "big boys" are too much, then you might take a look at some of the smaller services which are

appearing on the other side of the Atlantic. As well as having much lower standard rates than the larger services, these smaller ones may provide special offers to users from outside the US.

You might wonder why these systems would bother providing cheaper access for foreign users. It is mainly done in the name of publicity - if they have users from Europe, they can truthfully call themselves international services.

One of the more popular services amongst UK users is called People Link - it often shortened to Plink.

Plink was started by a user of Compuserve who felt that the charges on that system were far too high for what was being offered. The charges for Plink are \$4.95 (around £3.75) per hour for non-prime time access.

If you choose your log-on times carefully, you can get even lower rates. Plink operates Happy Hours, usually in the evening. During a Happy Hour (which usually lasts for longer than an hour) the rates are reduced.

Plink offers two main services: PartyLine and Clubs. PartyLine is equivalent to Compuserve's CB simulator: users can type messages to each other in real time. Like the Compuserve system, there are a large number of channels, and it is possible to enter a private 'talk' mode, where you can chat to another user without anyone else seeing what messages you are sending to each other.

Under Clubs, you find the special interest groups. These are less oriented towards computers and more towards general, non-technical interests. Because Plink is so small, it can cater for more minority interests than Compuserve and The Source.

People Link costs \$15.00 (£10) to register. For further information, telephone 0101 (312) 870-5200.

If the above charges are all a little high for you, then a cheaper way to access a system in the US is through Microlink, the computer users' database on the Telecom Gold electronic mail system.

Microlink provides access to Mnemata, a New York-based system for 25p per minute - this includes all international communication charges. For information on Microlink, contact Database Publications, Europa House, 68 Chester Road, Hazel Grove, Stockport SK7 5NY (061-456 8836).

On the right track

Mark Jenkins reviews Hybrid's *SMPTETrack ST*



SMPTETrack ST is an expensive but powerful 60-channel Midi composer for the 520 and 1040 STs. As on the much cheaper *EZ-Track* package, *SMPTETrack*'s basic screen has a track display on the left and a control display on the right and can be regarded as a mixer connected to a tape machine – a tape machine with a capacity of 17,000 notes (520) or 63,000 notes (1040) divided between 60 tracks, of which 20 are displayed at a time.

The system synchronises to tape, Midi or drum machines as masters or slaves, has a software-based Midi Thru function to pass on Midi, information while converting it to any channel, and both songs and tracks can be transposed (with an exemption function if you've written drum beats which must keep the same values) and you can name both songs and tracks and solo or mute tracks while recording or playing back.

The display for one track could look like this;

```
--> 1 Soprano 1 <--> E1 c 15 p 15%
```

It's an expanded version of the *EZ-Track* display and represents the cursor (to show this is the channel currently being worked on); the track number and name; on/off mode (an inverted arrow represents off); the end of track sign when a track has finished playing; the activity indicator which uses different symbols to show from one to ten or more notes being played on a channel at any one time, the '!' representing 'More than 10 notes'; the 'changed since last save' indicator; the Midi channel number; the memory protected indicator; and the memory used figure.

Top-of-the-screen menus are desk, file, track, edit, graphic, Midi, box, options and safety. Track allows you to protect tracks from erasure and when updated will help set up shadow tracks offering transpositions and other variations without consuming memory, while the edit facility offers re-arrangement features including chain assembly and velocity editing. The graphic note-by-note editing option will come as part of the first (free) update.

Midi allows you to select the basic Midi channel of operation and send various commands to all connected synths,

while Box controls the functions of the sync or SMPTE interface box supplied with the system which connects to the joystick and RS232 ports. Synths are connected to the built-in Midi ports.

Options lets you choose different types of punch-in and quantisation (over-dub modes and auto-correction of sloppily playing) while safety determines how easy it is to pull down new functions, how much warning you get about irreversible changes and so on.

After you've played in one track the mouse or keyboard can be used to enter a punch-in time to correct any mistakes and the program can offer you any length of count-in and will automatically drop back into play mode at any point. Several controls such as stop, pause and play resemble a tape machine's front panel.

All this is pretty similar to the basic *EZ-Track*, but *SMPTETrack* goes further in providing registers for mute patterns and tempos and chains which allow you to compose entire songs. Each of the 27 registers available for each song stores all the settings for one segment, and a group of such segments builds a section of which there can be 100 in each song. The chain display is a simple bank of 100 boxes into which you can enter section numbers just as on many drum machines.

You can also enter notes in step time down to the smallest Midi clock simply by hitting *Pause* while recording, and the resolution and playback speeds are independent of the SMPTE format chosen. To explain – SMPTE is a time code developed by the Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers in the US, and specifies time in hours, minutes, seconds and frames. Since TV standards vary throughout the world you may find 24, 25 or 30 frames per second in a SMPTE code, but *SMPTETrack* ST copes with all these variants.

It also copes with Hybrid's patch filer *Gen Patch* which stores sounds from their Casio Editor *CZ-Android* or DX7 editor *DX-Android*, or directly from any other synth. The advantage of *Gen Patch* compatibility is that you can store all the correct sounds and samples for the musical instruments along with the tune in the sequencer, and they will all load before the sequence begins to play.

Track copy, track mix, quantise and durate facilities (equalise the length of all notes in a track) are easy to use in *SMPTETrack*, and you can divide a track into several by its constituent Midi channels, thus separating and previously merged information for subtle alterations. You can edit the velocity of notes in various ways if your synths are velocity sensitive and review the section changes and tempo changes you've programmed. Midi song pointers are used, to tell other Midi equipment which point in a song they should have reached, and you can program a delay into each track to compensate for problems in the system, or as a special effect.

The sync box just offers tape in/out and aux in/out jack sockets to tie up to tape and to an external non-Midi drum machine. The major advantage of *SMPTETrack* is that it will let you use a video machine as the master controller for your whole system, and you can drop in to the middle of a composition to make changes without having to play the whole thing, since the SMPTE code contains the absolute time on the tape rather than just a pulse giving the tempo. Such a system will allow you into the lucrative world of film and TV scoring, which could make you millions...

Of course, you'll need a bit of cash to get started. *SyncTrack ST* is £349.95 and the full SMPTE version, *SMPTETrack ST*, is £539.95, both figures including the hardware interface. The first update is free and subsequent ones will be cheap, and you can update from *SyncTrack* to *SMPTETrack* at a discounted rate.

I found *SMPTETrack* a pleasure to use, in some ways less powerful than Steinberg's similar *Pro-24* package but for that reason much simpler to comprehend and work with. It's part of a growing Hybrid Arts system, and *SyncTrack* can be recommended for any Midi and clock pulse, non-SMPTE applications. It will be good to see the planned updates though, since these will make the package really comprehensive.

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serial printer, supercharge compiler,
tools, microdrive, books. £160.
Tel: (Putney) 01-785 2739.

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are: World Games, Starglider, Q. Ball,
Leader Board, also dust covers for
520 ST and single disc drive. Sell for
£55 o.n.o. Tel: 0708 25829 after
7pm.

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sell £150 o.n.o. Tel: Sunjevee on
02774 58188 evenings.

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John Cook looks through this week's new arrivals

Amstrad CPC

Program *Chickin Chase*
Type Arcade **Price** £1.99
Supplier Firebird, 74 New
Oxford Street, London
WC1A 1PS.

Another first for Firebird Silver – the world's first free range software.



BBC and Electron

Program *Starquake Type*
Arcade Adventure **Micro**
BBC B **Price** £9.95 (tape),
£11.95 (disc) **Supplier** Bubble
Bus, 87 High Street, Ton-
bridge, Kent TN9 1RX.

Conversion of Bubble Bus's greatest hit with 500 screens of weebing around – if you're that way inclined.

Commodore 64

Program *The Image System*
Type Application **Price**
£19.95 (tape), £24.95 (disc)
Supplier CRL Group, CRL
House, 9 Kings Yard, Carpen-
ter's Road, London E15 2HD.

The art package with a difference – it allows you to distort any on-screen image, so you get to create twisted, 'Top of the Pops' style effects. A bit pricey for what it is – but get next week's mag for £5 off.

Enterprise

Program *ZZIP Type* Utility
Price £12.95 (mail order
only) **Supplier** Boxsoft, 12
Whitegates, 100 Station
Road, New Barnet, Herts EN5
1QR.

Basic Integer Compiler for users that want to speed up their programs.

MSX

Program *Terminus Type* Ar-
cade Adventure **Price** £2.99
Supplier Mastertronic, 8-10
Paul Street, London EC2.

512 screens that Interior Designers will find most upsetting. To be played with sunglasses firmly on.

PC and Compatibles

Program *Icon: Quest for the*
Ring Type Arcade Adventure
Price £14.95 **Supplier** Status
Software, Creative Sparks
Publishing, Unit B11, Arm-
strong Mall, Southwood
Summit Centre, Southwood,
Farnborough, Hants GU14
0NP.

Status Software – a swanky title if ever I heard one – is the upmarket side of Creative Sparks. They're planning to release stuff on all major formats, including Atari ST, but the first two releases are for the PC compatibles.

Icon is a maze based arcade adventure with a Norse plot straight out of Wagner.

Program *Fortune Teller*
Type Prediction/Astrology
Price £14.95 **Supplier** Status
Software, Creative Sparks
Publishing, Unit B11, Arm-
strong Mall, Southwood
Summit Centre, Southwood,
Farnborough, Hants GU14
0NP.

Do you ever sneak a look at your stars in the news-

Pick of
the week

Basically the best

Program *GFA Basic* **Type**
Utility **Micro** Atari ST **Price**
£59.95 **Supplier** Glentop
Press, Standfast House, Bath
Place, High Street, Barnet,
Herts EN5 5XE.

The ST is a great machine, no doubt about that, but one of the major complaints you'll hear from owners is that the Basic takes up a lot of memory (138 odd K), isn't amazingly fast and the editor is lousy.

This immediately created a market for alternative Basics, of which the most popular so far has been *Fast Basic* by Computer Concepts. But now, now we have *GFA Basic*.

GFA Basic is really fast. Glentop – distributors of the package in the UK – quote average PCW benchmarks of 1.4 seconds, but the speed isn't limited to the mindless number crunching, as the graphics demos spectacularly prove. *GFA Basic* is also compact, taking up 55K of valu-

able memory – yet it provides a structured programming environment second to none, with a bewildering array of useful commands.

A silence descended on the office and mouths hung open as the demo of the block memory move command drew a complex pattern in a window, then plastered copies of it all over the screen at the rate of about five per second.

The editor isn't perfect, but is a vast improvement over Atari's own. There's a compiler planned for release around March, as well, which will make the code independent and speed it up by a factor of two. Sounds interesting doesn't it?

Over the next couple of weeks we'll be taking a closer look at the program and deliver a final judgement soon – but if you're in the market for a better Basic on the ST, don't spend your money 'till then.

papers? Isn't it funny how 1/12th of the population at a time take turns in having 'emotional problems, probably at your workplace, possibly involving a hamster'.

If you prefer a more personal form of reassurance, then this kind of astrology program might be up your street, as you must input your exact time, date and place of birth, shoe size, inside leg measurement, etc, before it comes up with any predictions.

Program *Five-a-Side Soccer*
Type Arcade **Price** £9.99
Supplier Mastertronic, 8-10
Paul Street, London EC2.

Spectrum

Program *The Growing Pains*
of Adrian Mole **Type** Book-
ware **Price** £9.95 **Supplier**
Virgin Games, 2/4 Vernon
Yard, Portobello Road, Lon-
don W11 2DX.

More 'Bookware' from Mosaic/Level 9, published by Virgin. Like the original *Adrian Mole* and The

Archers, it's not a true adventure, but a series of scenes with some atmospheric text, finishing with a number of options which you select by pressing the appropriate number.

Some find this a bit too passive, me included, but it's fun enough for the first couple of goes.

Program *Imagination Type*
Adventure **Price** £1.99
Supplier Firebird Silver, 74
New Oxford Street, London
WC1.

Excellent graphic adventure from the keyboard of Peter Torrence, who brought you *Seabase Delta* and *Sub-nunk* from the same stable. Great value.

Program *Silicon Dreams*
Type Adventure Compilation
Price £14.95 **Supplier** Rain-
bird Software, 74 New Ox-
ford Street, London WC1.

Program *Chicken Chase*
Type Arcade **Price** £1.99
Supplier Firebird Silver, 74
New Oxford Street, London
WC1A 1PS.

Playing the name game

The computer games industry is, in many ways, like the record industry although significantly smaller. Both are now mainly in the hands of a few large companies, with the 'independent' firms sometimes surviving with difficulty. Both are unduly influenced by the distributors and their sales charts, both have large advertising budgets in the specialist press, and both produce either massive hits or dismal failures, with few releases between the two.

There is, however, one major difference between the two industries — that of the credit given to the people actually responsible for the material produced.

In the record industry, records are sold by the companies on the basis of the artist producing them, and people buy them for the same reason. *The Brothers in Arms* album, for example, sells to people who like Dire Straits, and not because it happens to be issued by Vertigo Records. The record's producer, engineer and any additional players are also fully credited.

The computer games industry, on the other hand, is entirely different. The name of the programmer may be mentioned in small print, but the designer and graphic designer of a program are very rarely mentioned in the cassette inlay or in the adverts, and sometimes not even on the screen during the game.

Prominence is instead given to the company name

"The name of a computer programmer may be mentioned in the small print, but the designer and graphic designer are very rarely mentioned"

and occasionally to a 'producer' (looking at an Ocean inlay would make you think that David Ward was single-handedly responsible for almost its entire range).

In fact, the only company I can recall giving full credit to their programmers and designers was the old Imagine, shortly before its death. The company had always listed the programmers and designers, later including a small photo of the programmer, but it only reached their peak towards the end of its life when the new, more colourful inlays were introduced. These, which included in the inlay a photo of the programmer and a short 'career history', started with the second issue of *The Alchemist*, and continued on through the more disappointing games issued until the company's demise.

Few other companies, if any, followed this policy (although both Crystal and Di-

gital Integration did mention programmers' names in their adverts), probably because of the cost. Most instead rely on interviews with and articles about programmers in magazines, which is fine as long as the programmer has just written the latest number one smash. Others tend to be ignored.

This is a shame, because if all the people involved were featured in the inlays, then there would be an additional guide as to the likely quality of the games. Admittedly, one bad program could harm sales of their next game, but in general this could only lead to another improvement in the standards of games released (or, at least, make people wait until the reviews of the game were out, possibly saving them some money).

Some 'superstar' programmers already produce sales due to their names on the game, and other companies advertise on the strengths of past successes — "By the author of *MegaThargs*," etc. There are flaws in 'buying by name', but these are no more than exist at the moment, where the brand of the game often influences choice. Besides, customers can always wait for the reviews.

Thus surely the full crediting of authors on their games would be useful all round, possibly increasing quality and so sales, and giving the many excellent programmers around more of the recognition they thoroughly deserve.

Robert Halliday

NEXT WEEK

Role Playing Games

Apologies for not including this feature this week, as we said we would, but it will appear in the next issue.

We'll tell you all about the genre, how to get involved and some of the computer implementations in this field.

Teletext adaptors

Obtaining teletext frames on your computer. Two new such products have just come on to the market and Chris Jenkins has the details.

Shadow Skimmer

Smooth scrolling arcade action on the Spectrum, from The Edge. John Cook zaps away to his heart's content.

Nemesis

Konami's micro version of that coin-op game. Faithfully reproduced, or another disappointing arcade-to-micro job? Find out next week.

Superbowl winners

We're up to our necks in entries to our Superbowl book competition, so it will be a relief to announce the winners and give you all the answers.

Hackers



lèvī'athan (l'vəi-āpān), ME.

[a. L. (Vulg.), a. Heb. *livyāthān*. Ult. origin unkn.]

n. huge ship; anything very large of its kind.

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